

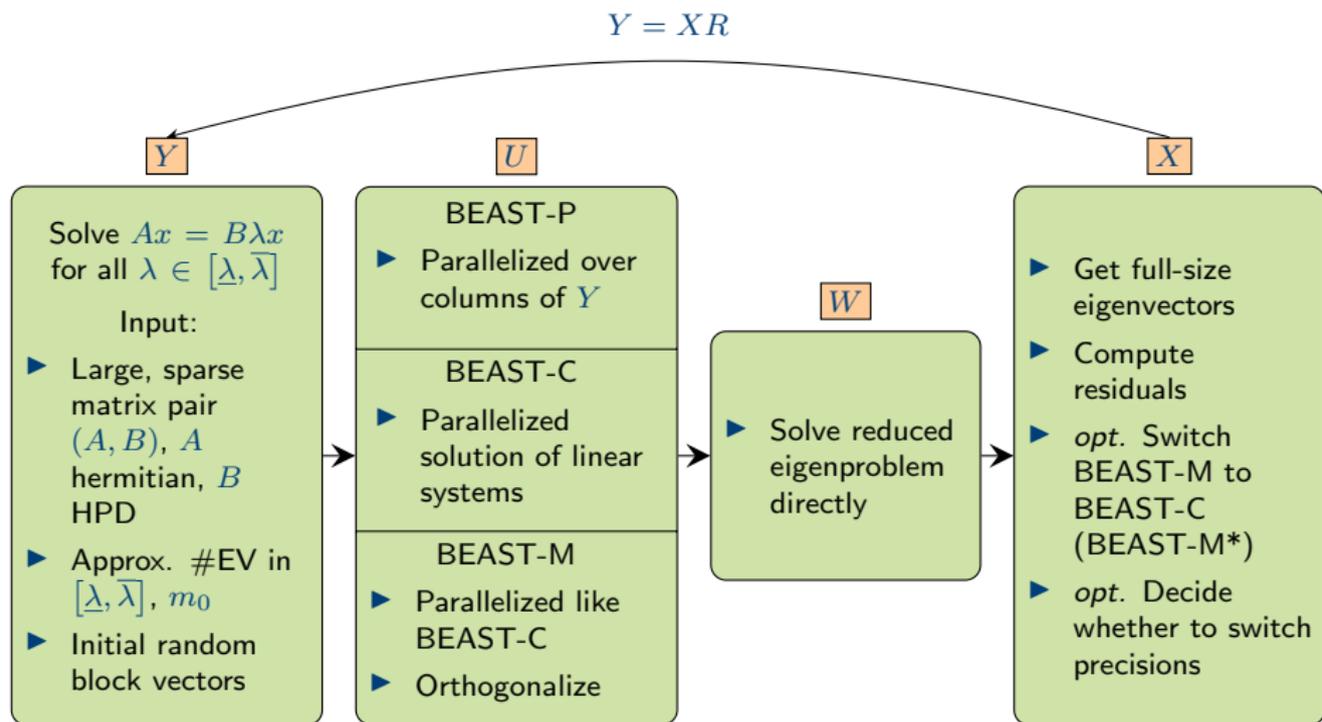
# BEAST: a framework for interior eigenvalue problems



- ▶ Large scale solution of interior eigenproblems
- ▶ Incorporates several subspace-iterative algorithms
- ▶ + Parallelism
- ▶ + Algorithmic improvements (adaptivity, locking, etc.)
- ▶ Developed within ESSEX project for exascale eigensolvers



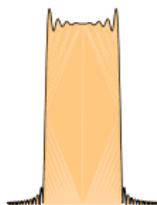
# BEAST overview



for fast, scalable matrix operations

# How to build your subspace

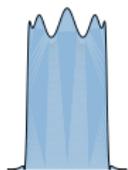
Polynomial  
Approximation  
BEAST-P



$$U = \sum_{j=1}^N \alpha_j A^j Y$$

Many block matrix-vector products  
Standard eigenproblem only

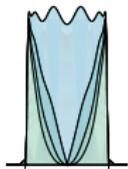
FEAST-type  
BEAST-C



$$U = \sum_{j=1}^N \omega_j (z_j B - A)^{-1} B Y$$

Very effective filter  
Must solve ill-conditioned block linear  
systems

SSM-type  
BEAST-M

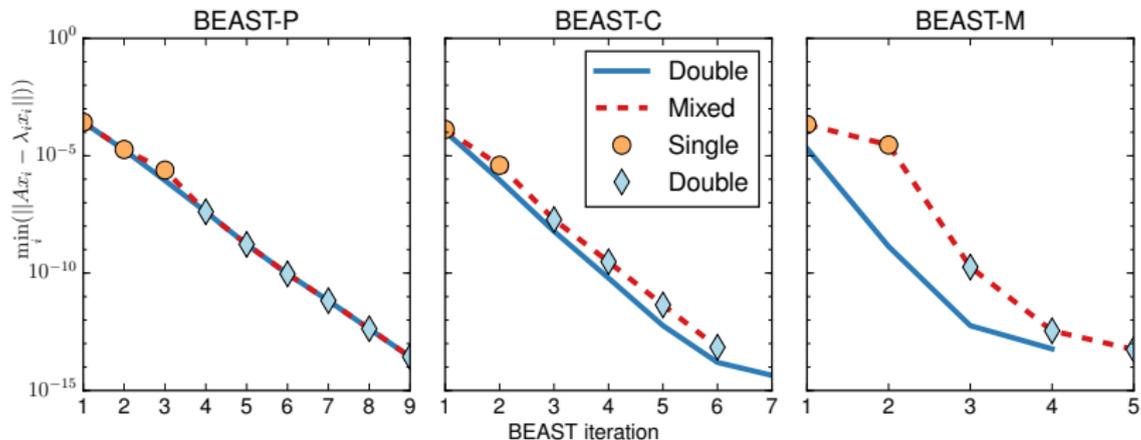


$$U_k = \sum_{j=1}^N \omega_j \zeta_j^k (z_j B - A)^{-1} B Y$$

$$U = [U_0, \dots, U_{l-1}]$$

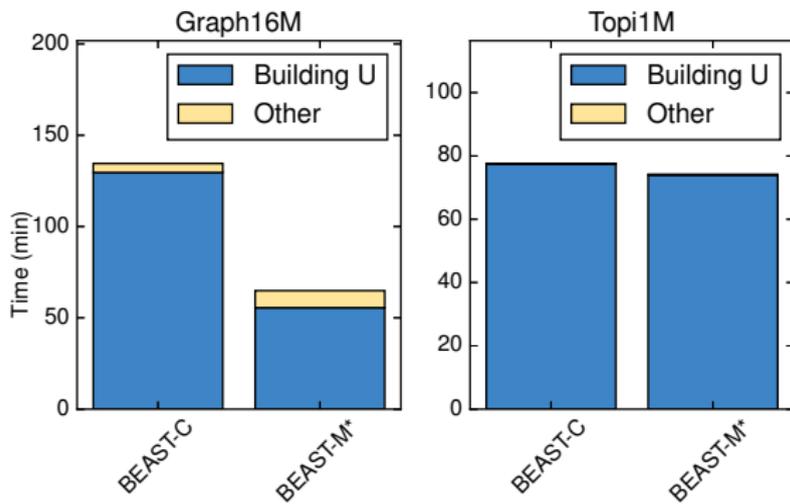
Solve ill-conditioned block linear systems  
Lower cost for constrained subspace size

# Using mixed precision



- ▶ Start in single precision, switch to double after reaching threshold
- ▶ Roughly same number of iterations required to reach desired accuracy threshold

# Switching BEAST type



- ▶ BEAST-M\*: switch from BEAST-M to BEAST-C if convergence stalls
- ▶ Faster due to fewer overall right hand sides in linear solves