

International HPC Summer School 2018: Performance analysis and optimization

Analysis report examination with Cube

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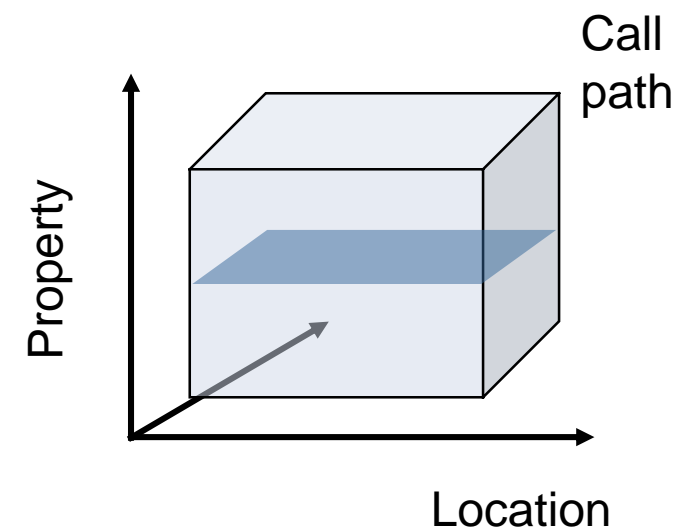


Cube

- Parallel program analysis report exploration tools
 - Libraries for XML+binary report reading & writing
 - Algebra utilities for report processing
 - GUI for interactive analysis exploration
 - Requires Qt4 ≥ 4.6 or Qt 5
- Originally developed as part of the Scalasca toolset
- Now available as a separate component
 - Can be installed independently of Score-P, e.g., on laptop or desktop
 - Latest release: Cube 4.4 (May 2018)

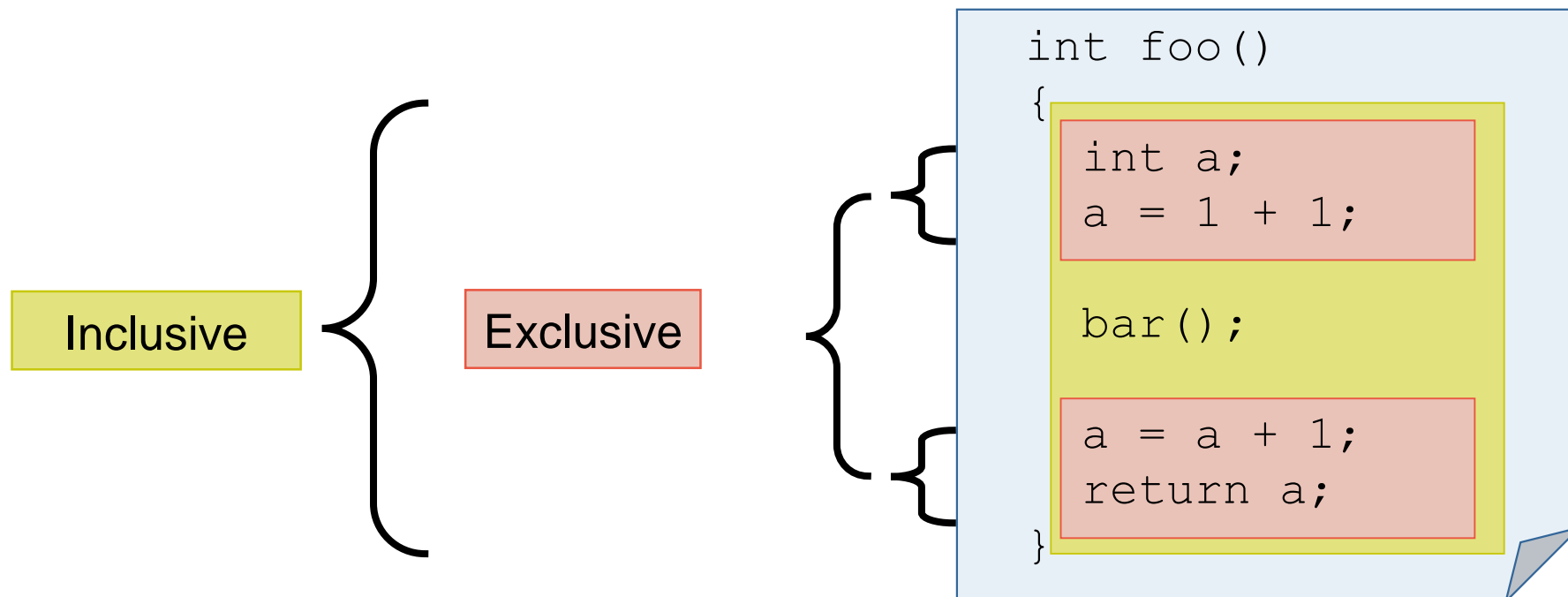
Analysis presentation and exploration

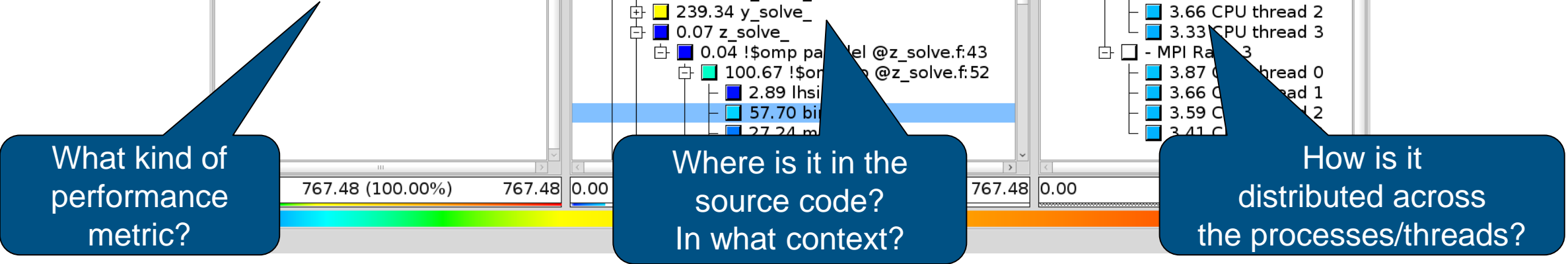
- Representation of values (severity matrix) on three hierarchical axes
 - Performance property (metric)
 - Call path (program location)
 - System location (process/thread)
- Three coupled tree browsers
- Cube displays severities
 - As value: for precise comparison
 - As color: for easy identification of hotspots
 - Inclusive value when closed & exclusive value when expanded
 - Customizable via display modes



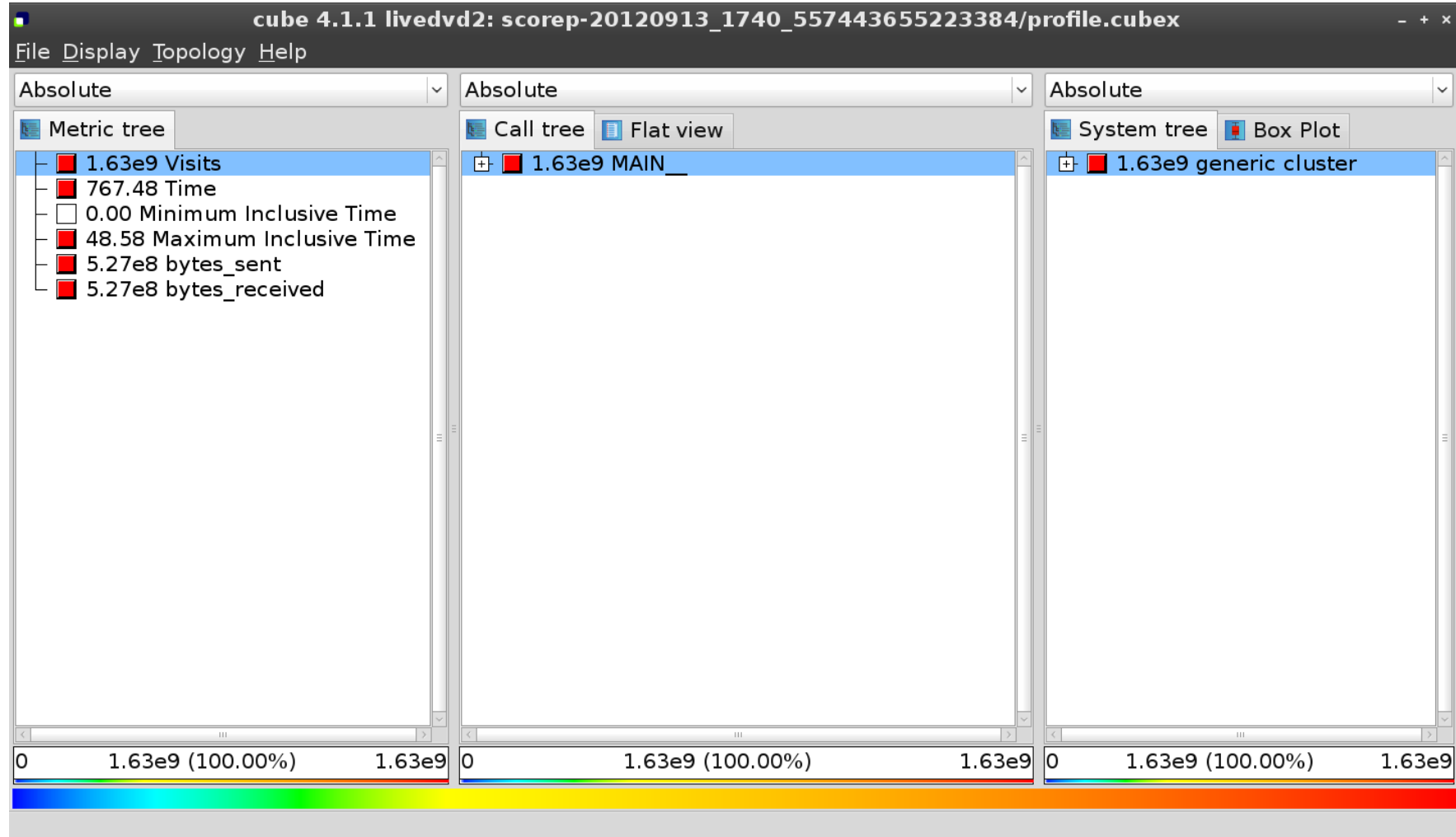
Inclusive vs. exclusive values

- Inclusive
 - Information of all sub-elements aggregated into single value
- Exclusive
 - Information cannot be subdivided further

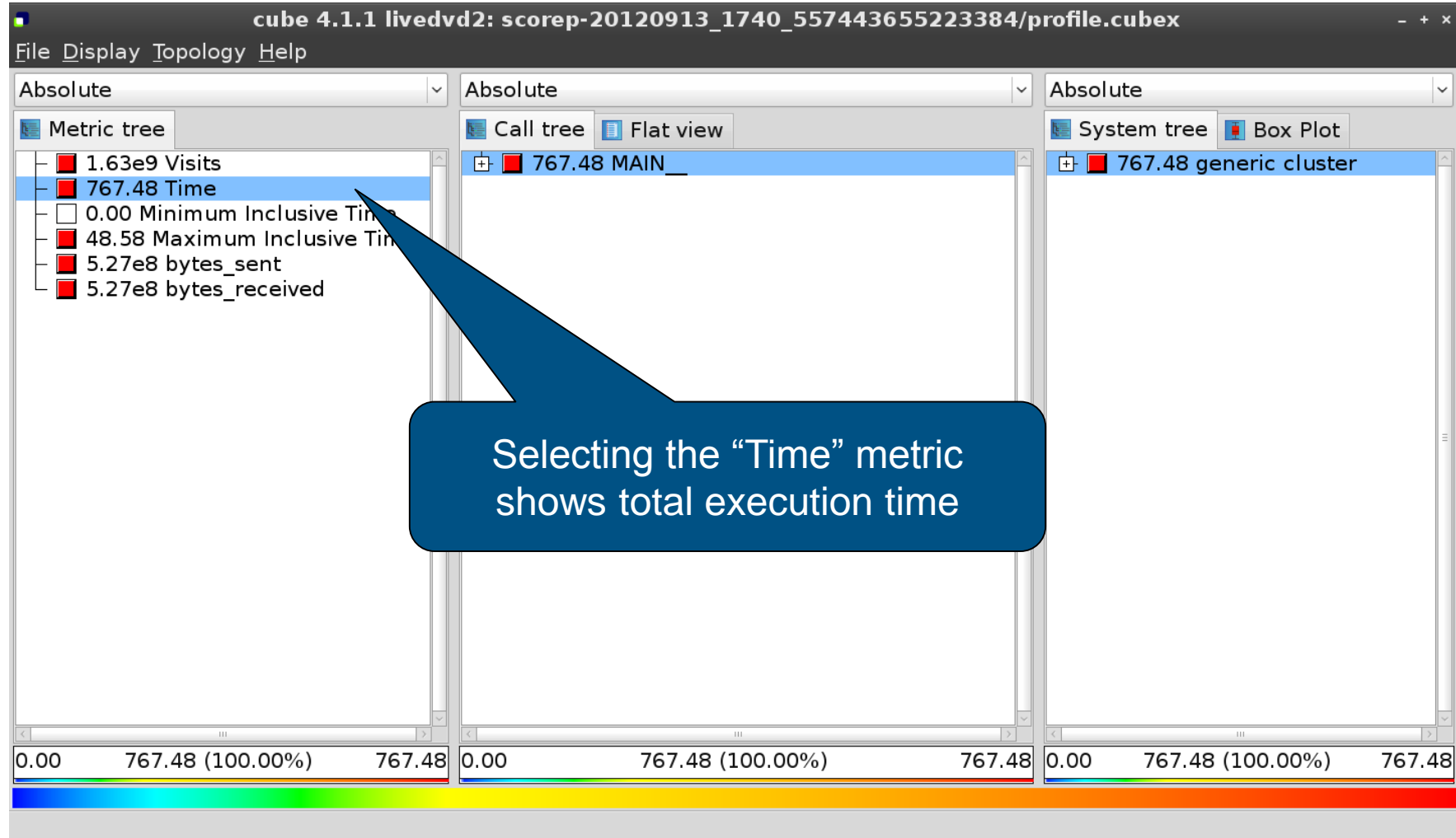




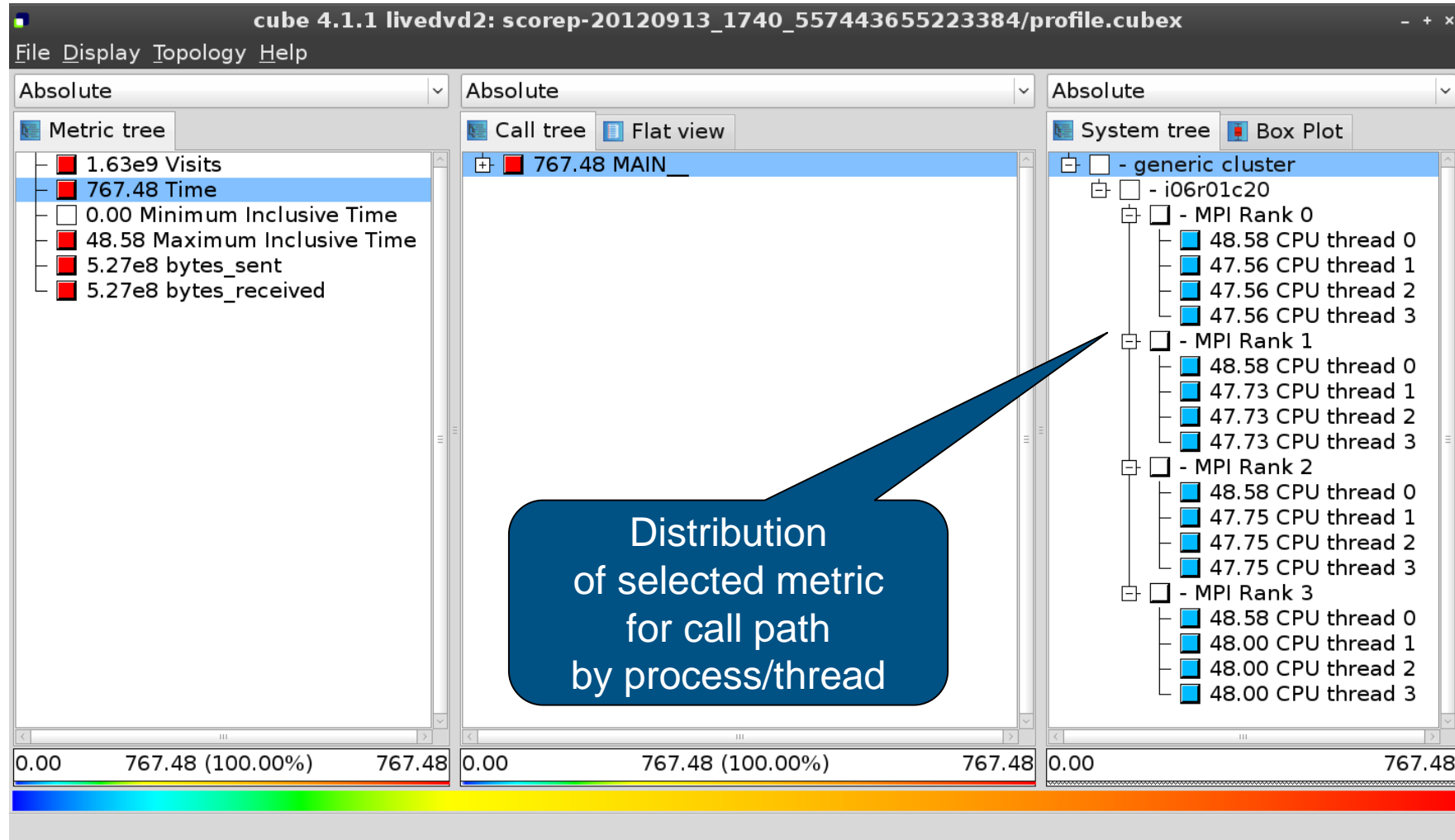
Score-P analysis report exploration (opening view)



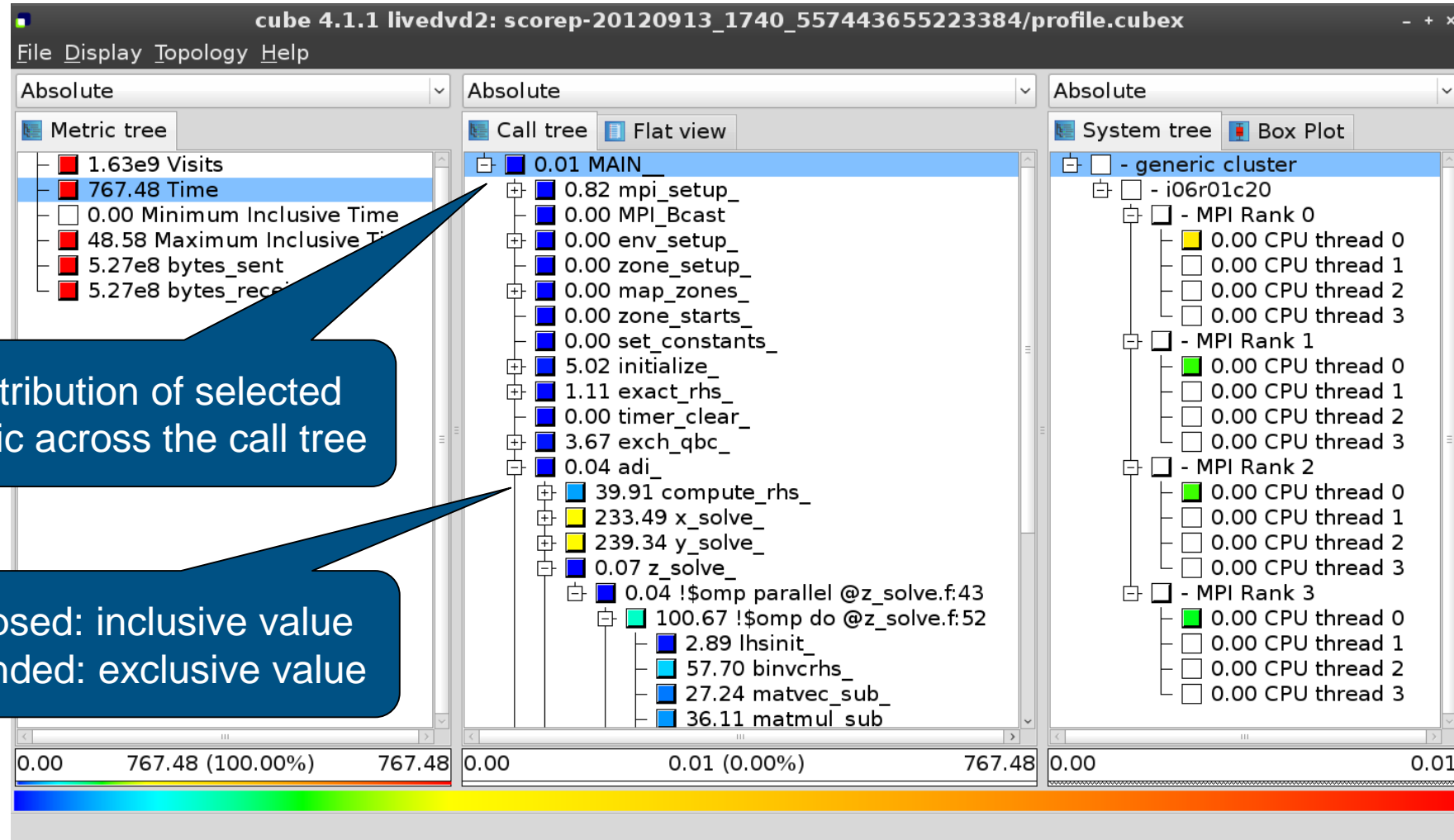
Metric selection



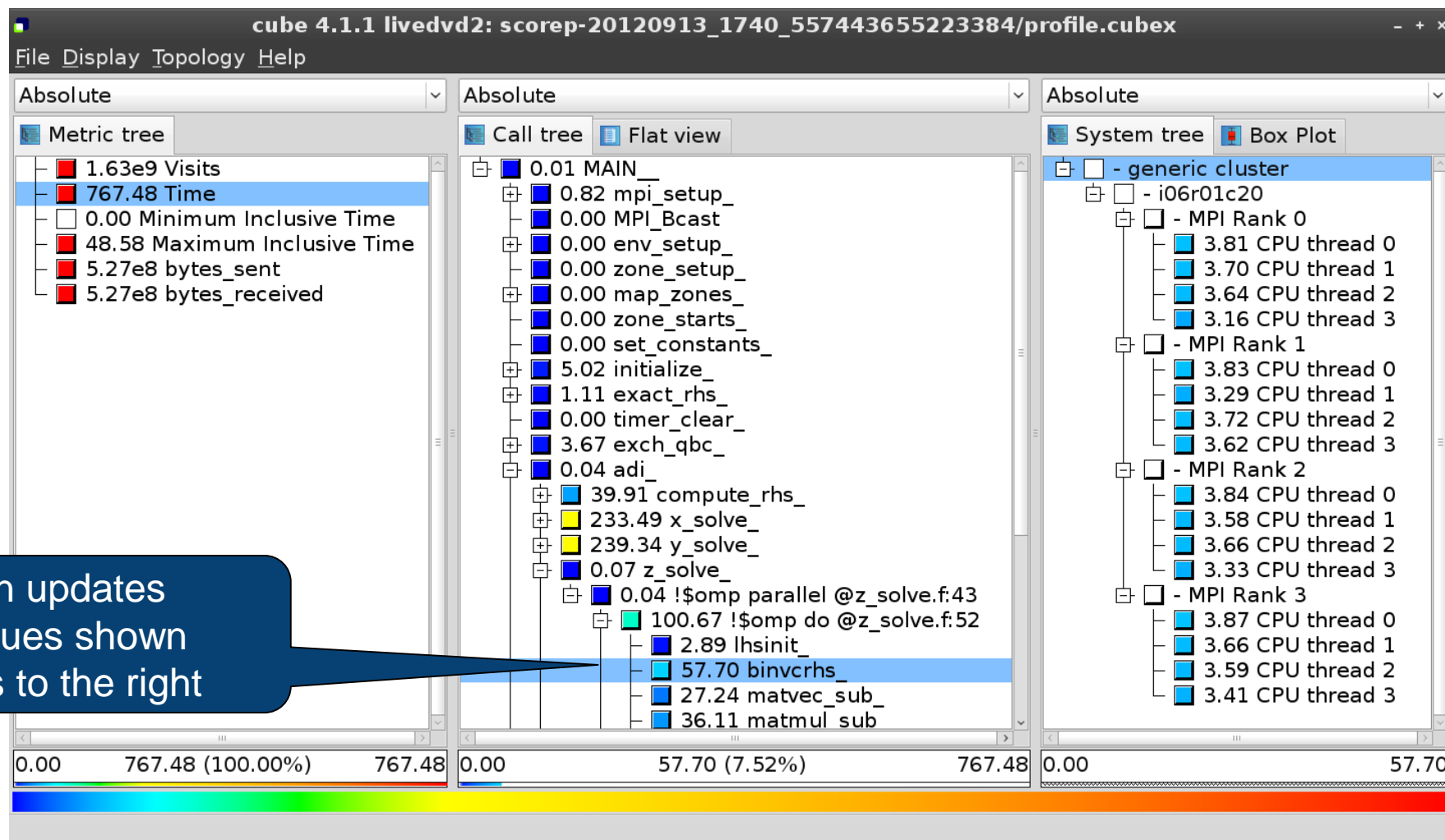
Expanding the system tree



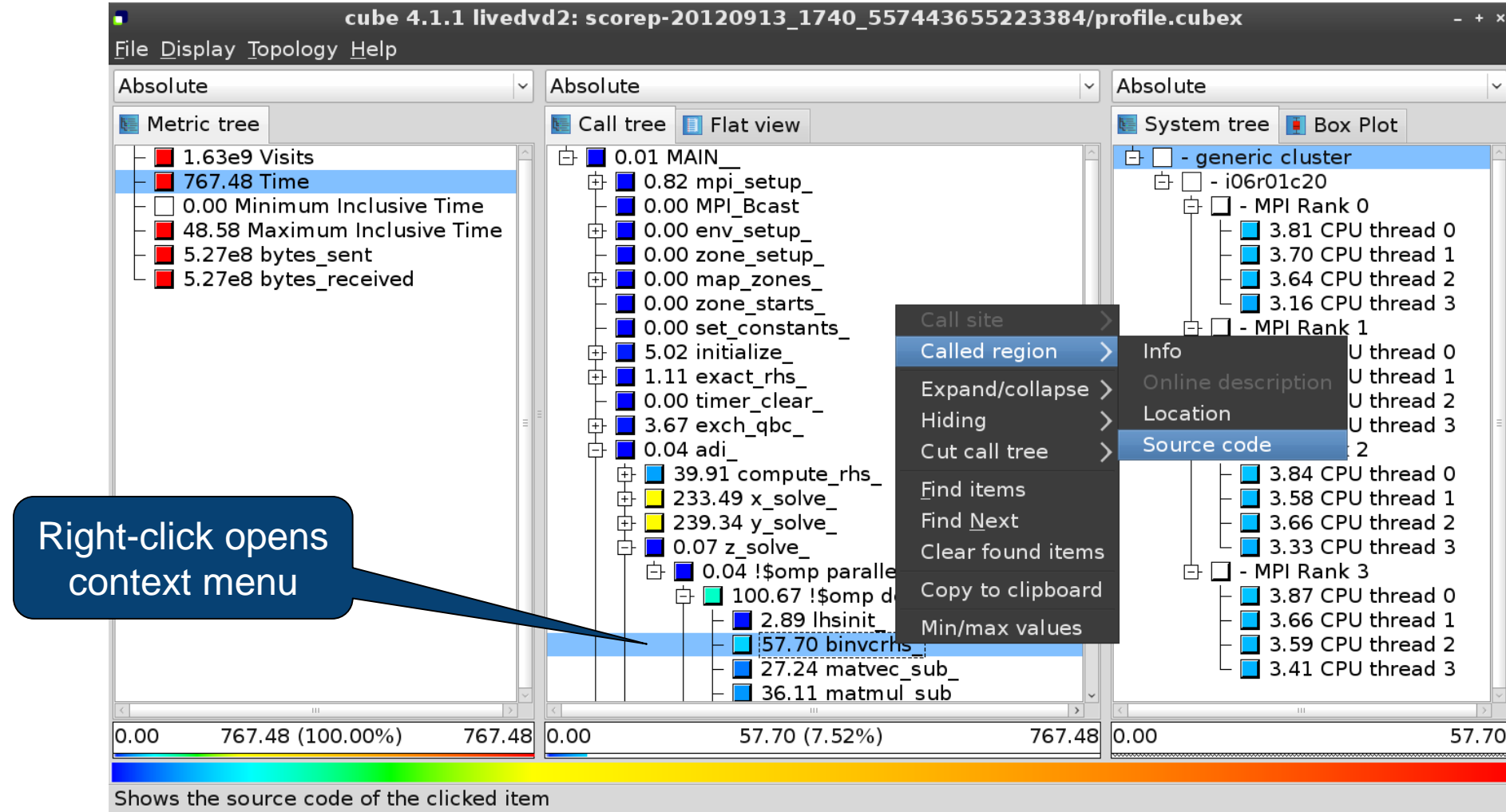
Expanding the call tree



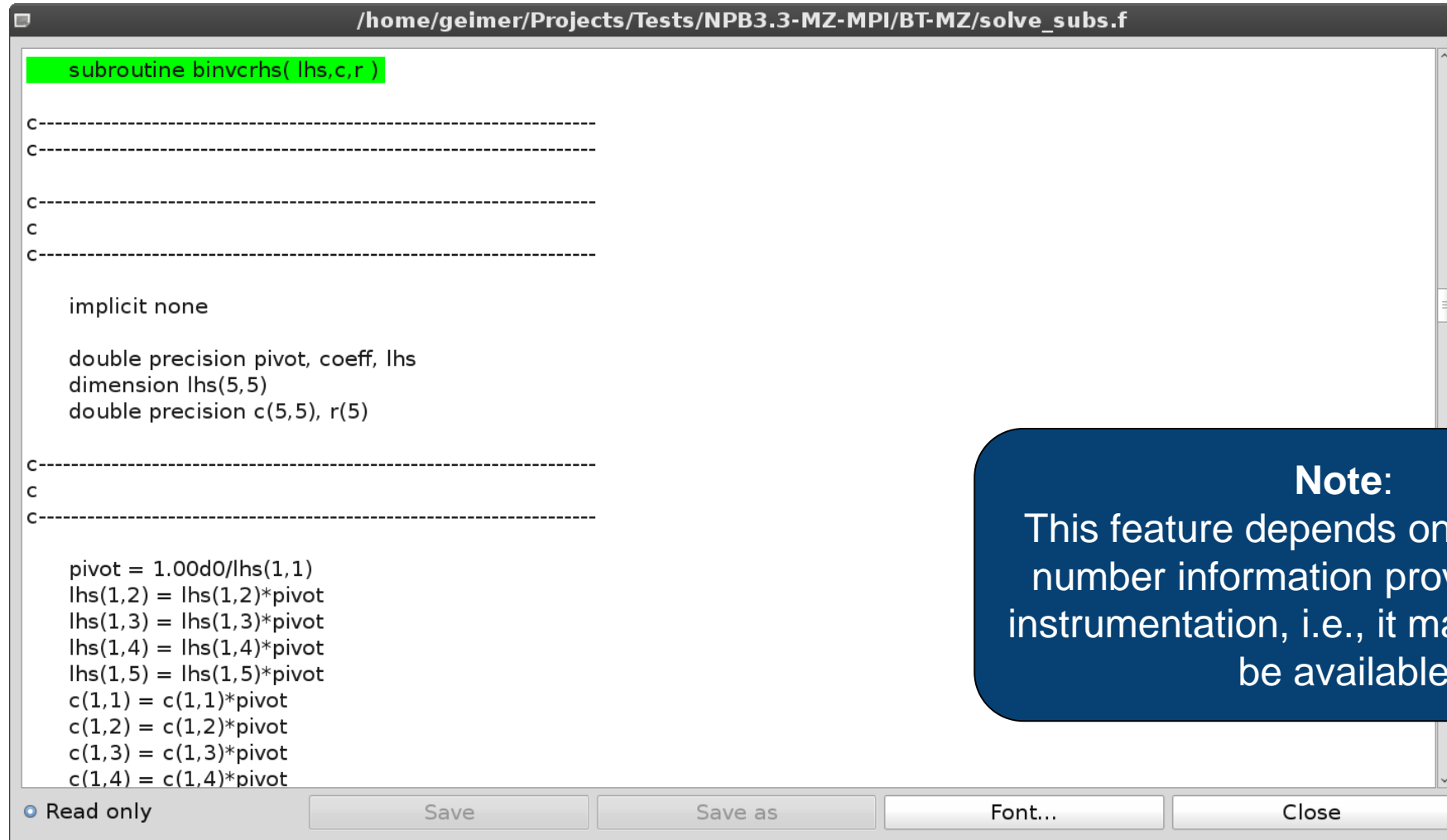
Selecting a call path



Source-code view via context menu



Source-code view



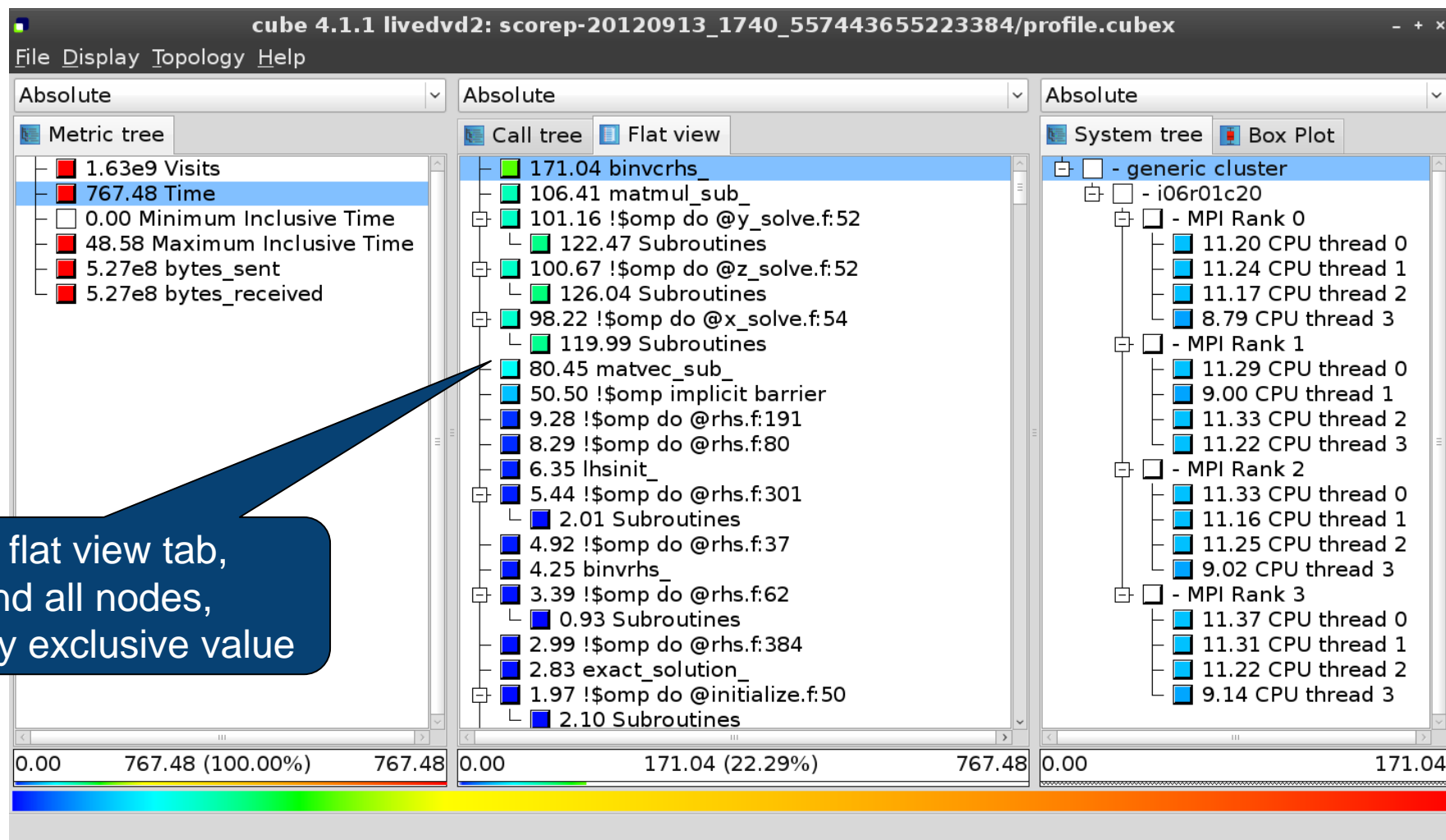
```
subroutine binvrchs( lhs,c,r )  
  
C-----  
C-----  
  
C-----  
C  
C-----  
  
implicit none  
  
double precision pivot, coeff, lhs  
dimension lhs(5,5)  
double precision c(5,5), r(5)  
  
C-----  
C  
C-----  
  
pivot = 1.00d0/lhs(1,1)  
lhs(1,2) = lhs(1,2)*pivot  
lhs(1,3) = lhs(1,3)*pivot  
lhs(1,4) = lhs(1,4)*pivot  
lhs(1,5) = lhs(1,5)*pivot  
c(1,1) = c(1,1)*pivot  
c(1,2) = c(1,2)*pivot  
c(1,3) = c(1,3)*pivot  
c(1,4) = c(1,4)*pivot
```

☒ Read only Save Save as Font... Close

Note:

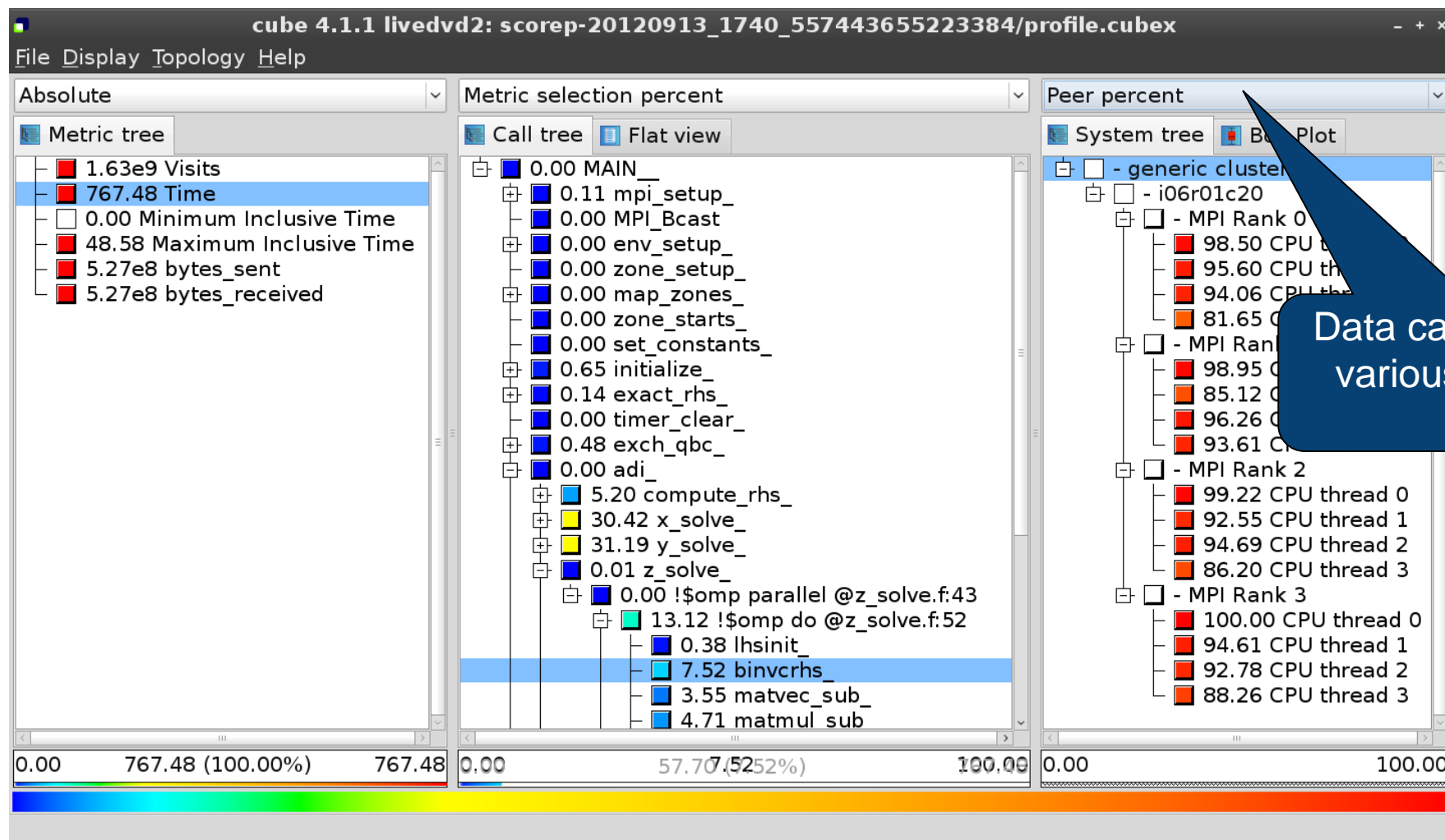
This feature depends on file and line number information provided by the instrumentation, i.e., it may not always be available

Flat profile view





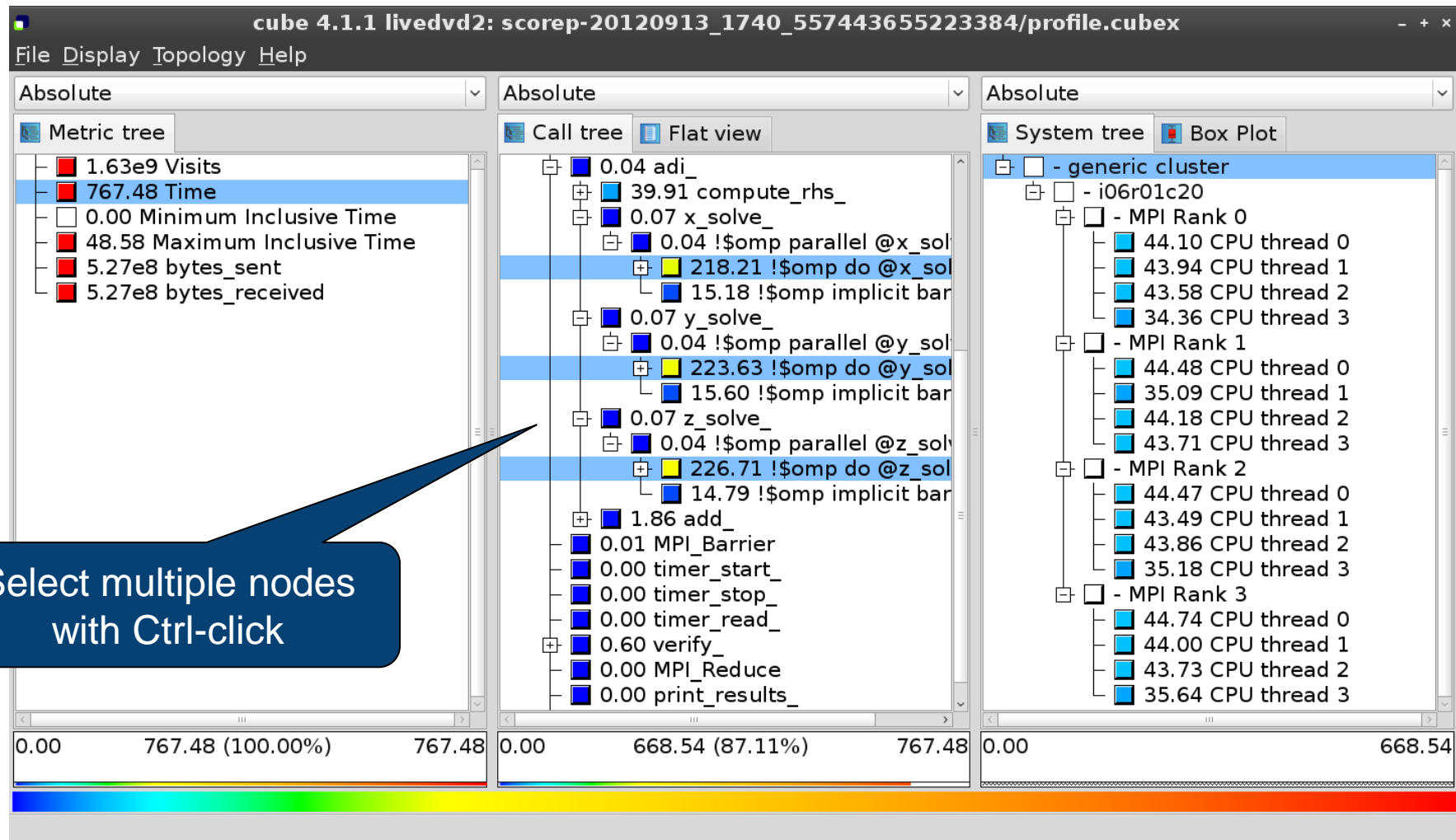
Alternative display modes



Important display modes

- Absolute
 - Absolute value shown in seconds/bytes/counts
- Selection percent
 - Value shown as percentage w.r.t. the selected node
“on the left” (metric/call path)
- Peer percent (system tree only)
 - Value shown as percentage relative to the maximum peer value

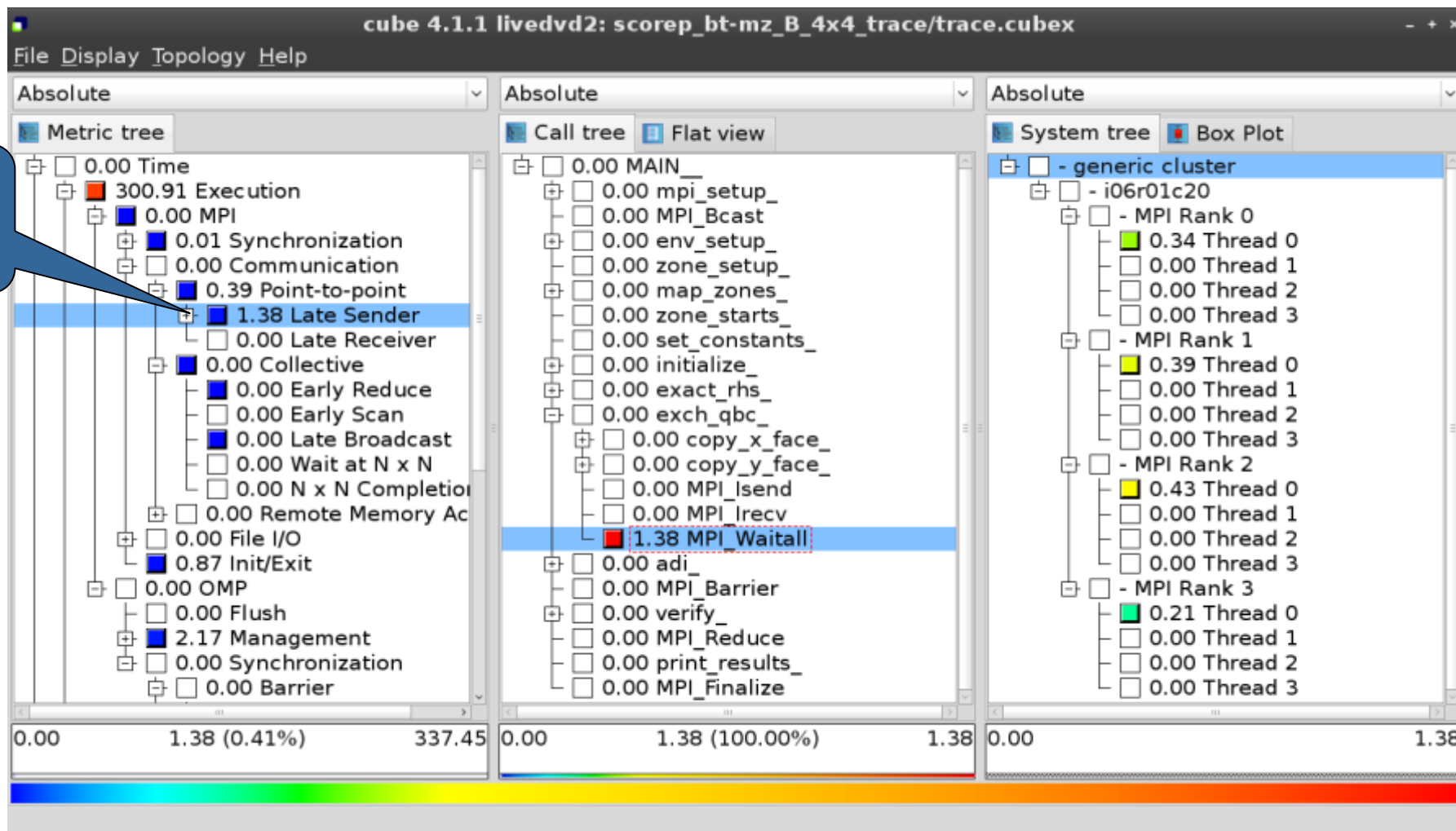
Multiple selection



Context-sensitive help

The screenshot displays the cube 4.1.1 GUI with the title bar 'cube 4.1.1 livedvd2: scorep-20120913_1740_557443655223384/profile.cubex'. The 'Help' menu is open, showing options: 'Getting started', 'Mouse and keyboard control', 'What's This?' (highlighted with a blue bar and 'Shift+F1'), and 'About'. A blue callout bubble points to the 'What's This?' option with the text 'Context-sensitive help available for all GUI items'. The main window is divided into three panes. The left pane, titled 'Metric tree', shows a list of metrics: '1.63e9 Visits', '767.48 Time' (highlighted), '0.00 Minimum I', '48.58 Maximum I', '5.27e8 byt', and '5.27e8'. The middle pane, titled 't view', shows a hierarchical tree of operations: 'compute_rhs_', 'solve_', '218.21 !\$omp parallel @x_sol', '15.18 !\$omp implicit bar', '0.07 y_solve_', '0.04 !\$omp parallel @y_sol', '223.63 !\$omp do @y_sol', '15.60 !\$omp implicit bar', '0.07 z_solve_', '0.04 !\$omp parallel @z_sol', '226.71 !\$omp do @z_sol', '14.79 !\$omp implicit bar', '1.86 add_', '0.01 MPI_Barrier', '0.00 timer_start_', '0.00 timer_stop_', '0.00 timer_read_', '0.60 verify_', '0.00 MPI_Reduce', and '0.00 print_results_'. The right pane, titled 'System tree', shows a hierarchical tree of system components: '- generic cluster', '- i06r01c20', '- MPI Rank 0' (with sub-items: '44.10 CPU thread 0', '43.94 CPU thread 1', '43.58 CPU thread 2', '34.36 CPU thread 3'), '- MPI Rank 1' (with sub-items: '44.48 CPU thread 0', '35.09 CPU thread 1', '44.18 CPU thread 2', '43.71 CPU thread 3'), '- MPI Rank 2' (with sub-items: '44.47 CPU thread 0', '43.49 CPU thread 1', '43.86 CPU thread 2', '35.18 CPU thread 3'), and '- MPI Rank 3' (with sub-items: '44.74 CPU thread 0', '44.00 CPU thread 1', '43.73 CPU thread 2', '35.64 CPU thread 3'). At the bottom, there are three progress bars. The first bar shows '0.00 767.48 (100.00%) 767.48'. The second bar shows '0.00 668.54 (87.11%) 767.48'. The third bar shows '0.00 668.54'. Below the progress bars, a text label reads 'Change into help mode for display components'.

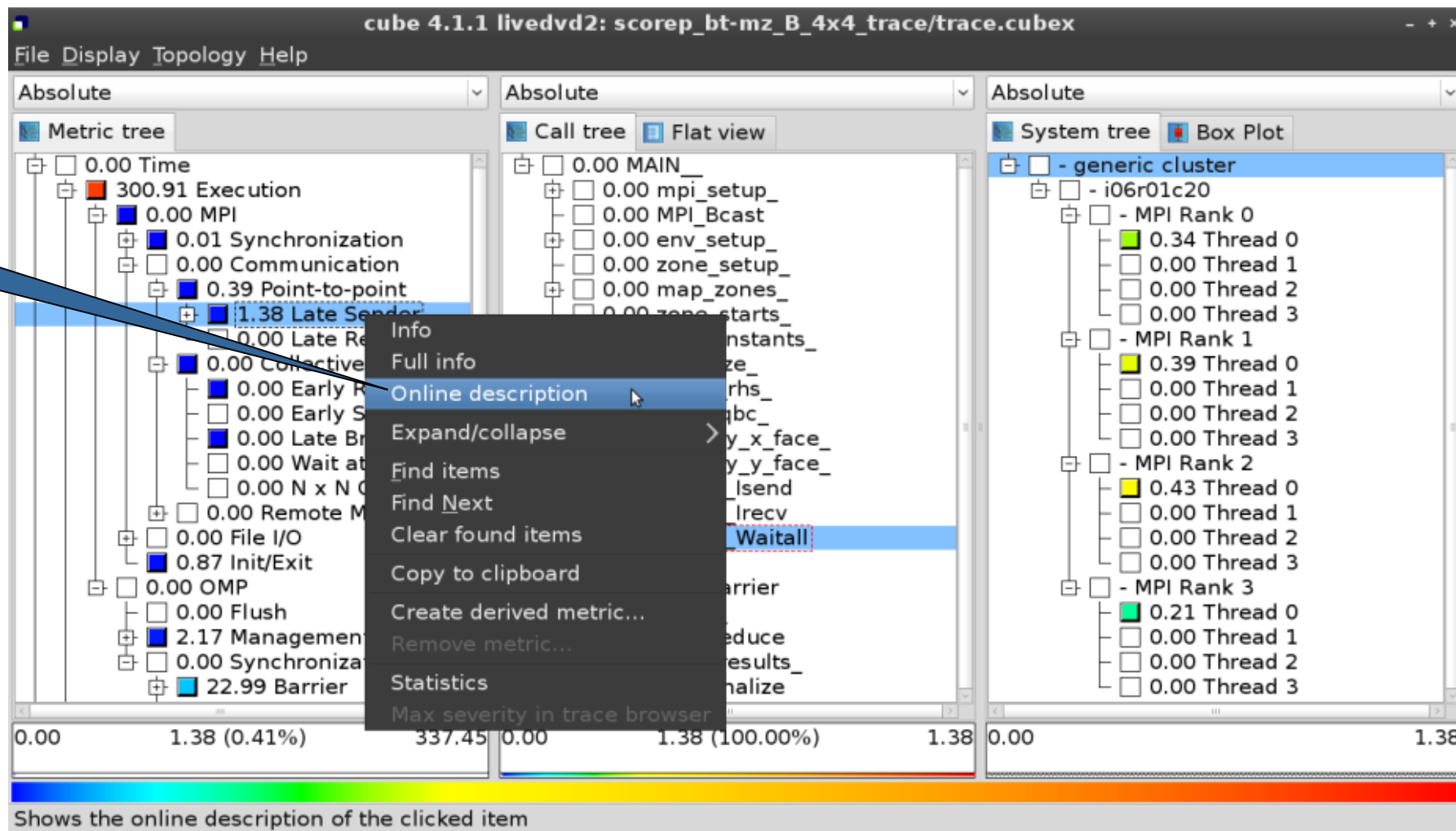
Post-processed trace analysis report



Additional trace-based metrics in metric hierarchy

Online metric description

Access online metric description via context menu

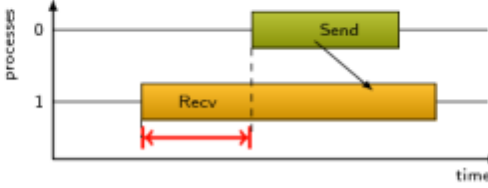


Online metric description

Performance properties

Late Sender Time

Description:
Refers to the time lost waiting caused by a blocking receive operation (e.g., `MPI_Recv` or `MPI_Wait`) that is posted earlier than the corresponding send operation.



If the receiving process is waiting for multiple messages to arrive (e.g., in an call to `MPI_Waitall`), the maximum waiting time is accounted, i.e., the waiting time due to the latest sender.

Unit:
Seconds

Diagnosis:
Try to replace `MPI_Recv` with a non-blocking receive `MPI_Irecv` that can be posted earlier, proceed concurrently with computation, and complete with a wait operation after the message is expected to have been sent. Try to post sends earlier, such that they are available when receivers need them. Note that outstanding messages (i.e., sent before the receiver is ready) will occupy internal message buffers, and that large numbers of posted receive buffers will also introduce message management overhead, therefore moderation is advisable.

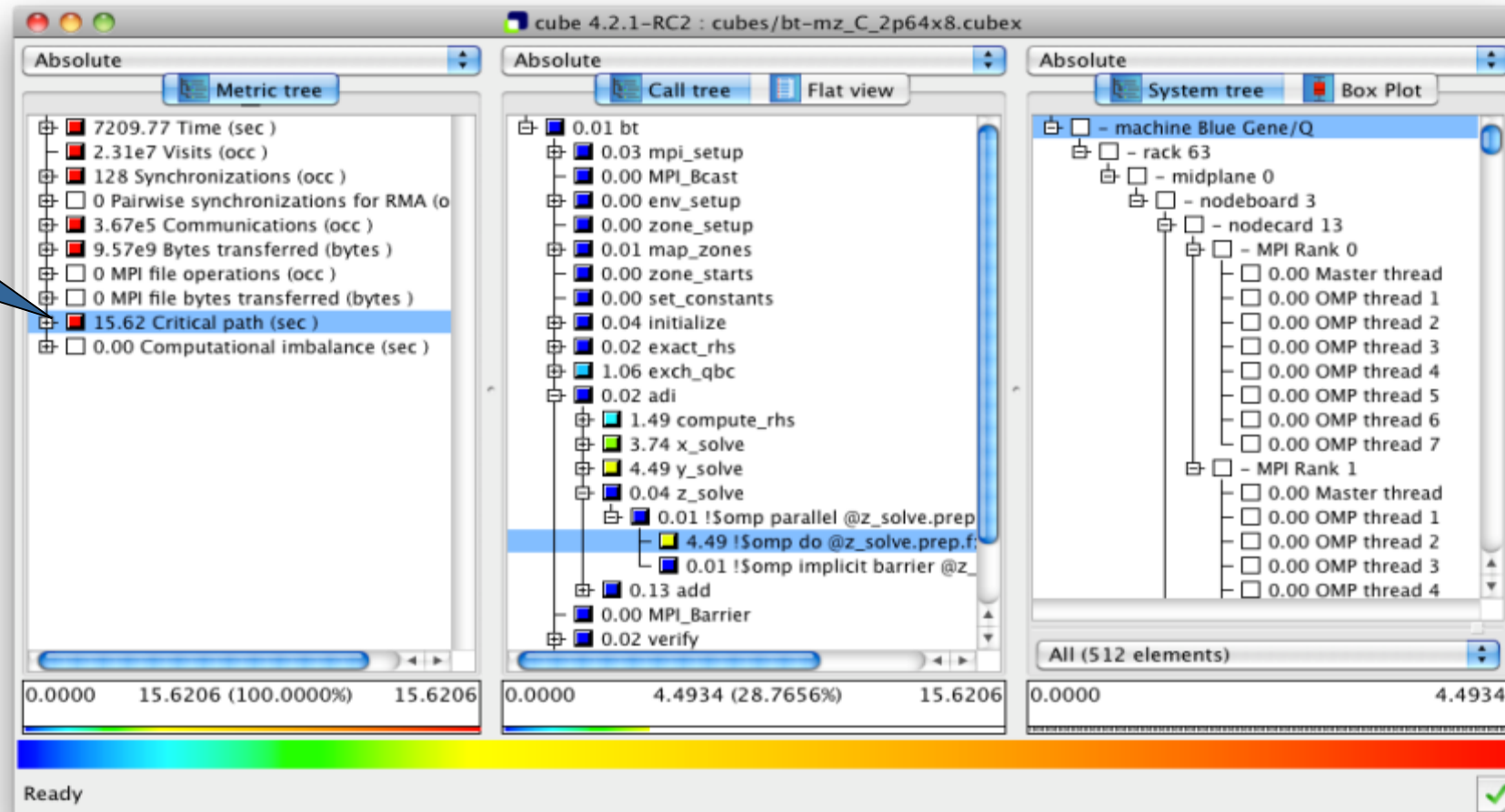
Parent:
[MPI Point-to-point Communication Time](#)

Children:

Close

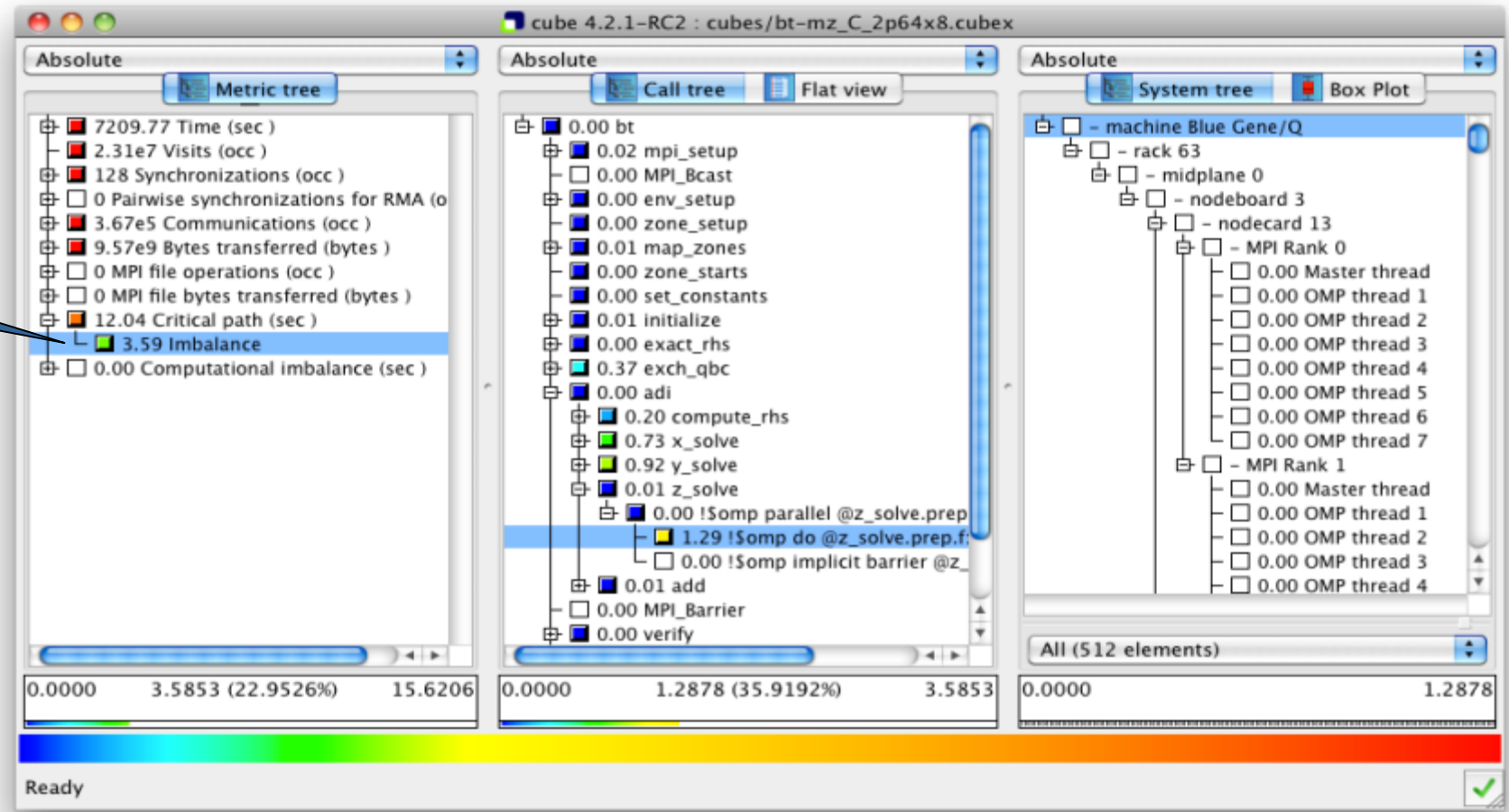
Critical-path analysis

Critical-path profile shows wall-clock time impact



Critical-path analysis

Critical-path imbalance highlights inefficient parallelism



Derived metrics

- Derived metrics are defined using CubePL expressions, e.g.:

`metric::time(i)/metric::visits(e)`

- Values of derived metrics are not stored, but calculated on-the-fly
- Types of derived metrics:
 - Prederived: evaluation of the CubePL expression is performed before aggregation
 - Postderived: evaluation of the CubePL expression is performed after aggregation

- Examples:

- “Average execution time”: Postderived metric with expression

`metric::time(i)/metric::visits(e)`

- “Number of FLOP per second”: Postderived metric with expression

`metric::FLOP()/metric::time()`

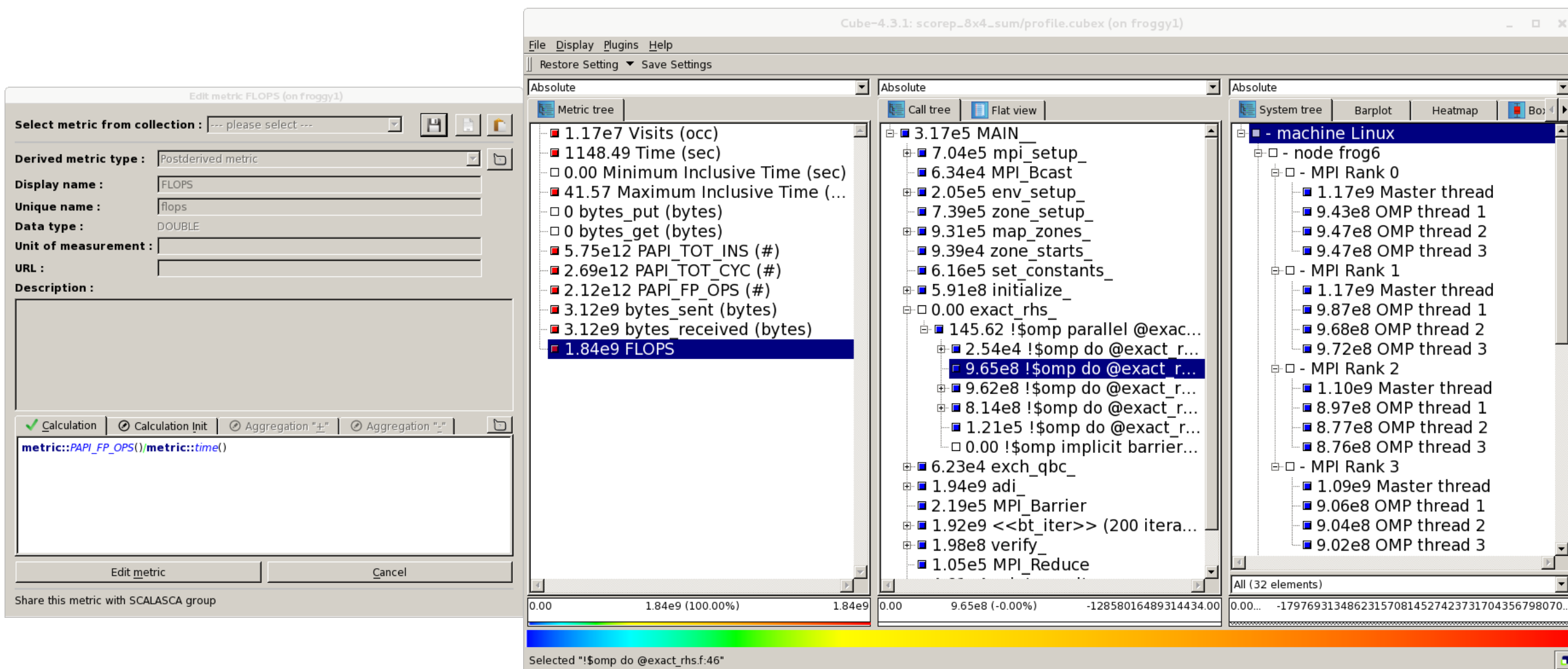
Derived metrics in Cube GUI

Collection of derived metrics

Parameters of the derived metric

CubePL expression

Example: FLOPS based on PAPI_FP_OPS and time



CUBE algebra utilities

- Extracting solver sub-tree from analysis report

```
% cube_cut -r '<<ITERATION>>' scorep_bt-mz_B_mic15p30x4_sum/profile.cubex  
Writing cut.cubex... done.
```

- Calculating difference of two reports

```
% cube_diff scorep_bt-mz_B_mic15p30x4_sum/profile.cubex cut.cubex  
Writing diff.cubex... done.
```

- Additional utilities for merging, calculating mean, etc.
- Default output of `cube_utility` is a new report *utility.cubex*
- Further utilities for report scoring & statistics
- Run utility with `-h` (or no arguments) for brief usage info

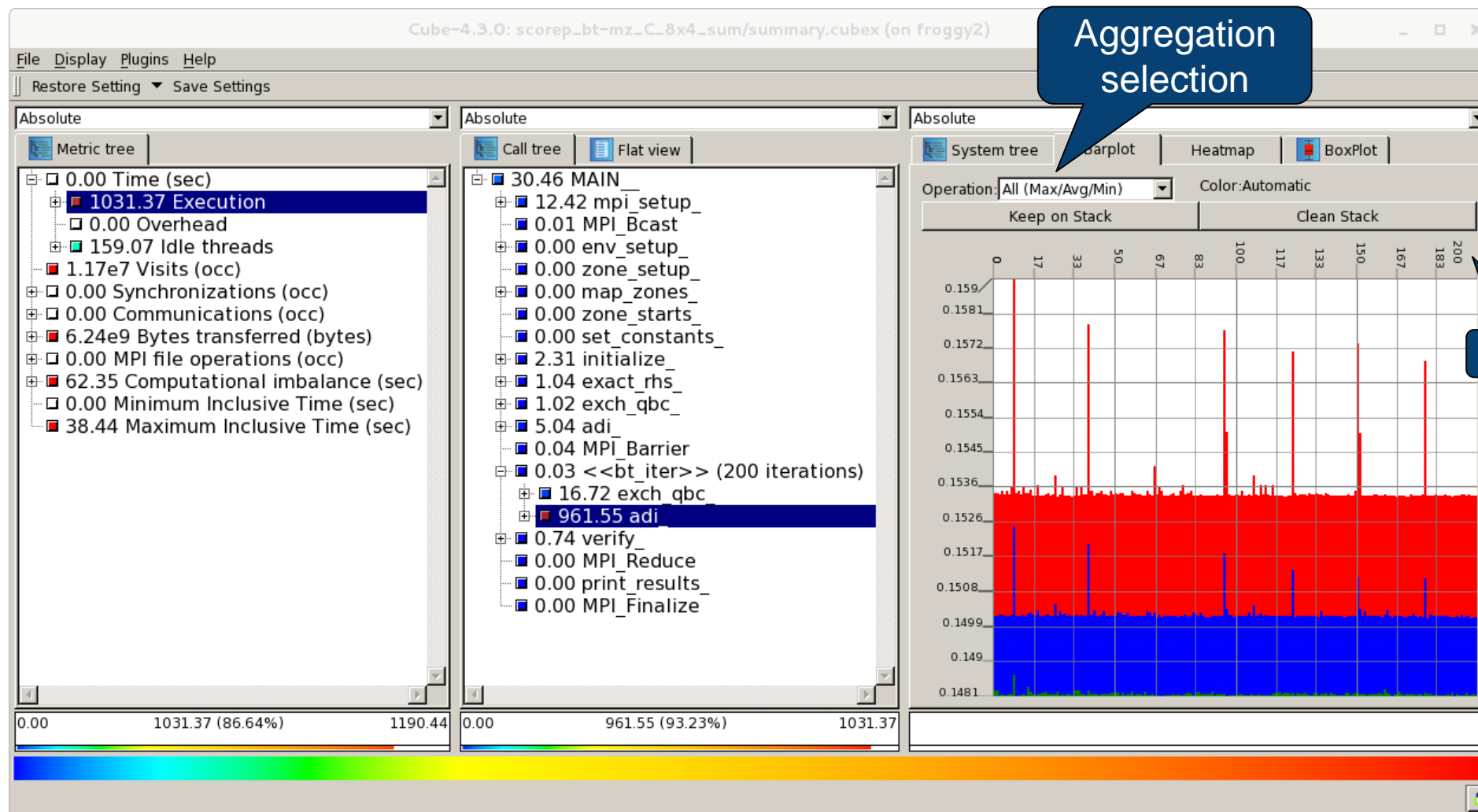
Iteration profiling

- Show time dependent behavior by “unrolling” iterations
- Preparations:
 - Mark loop body by using Score-P instrumentation API in your source code

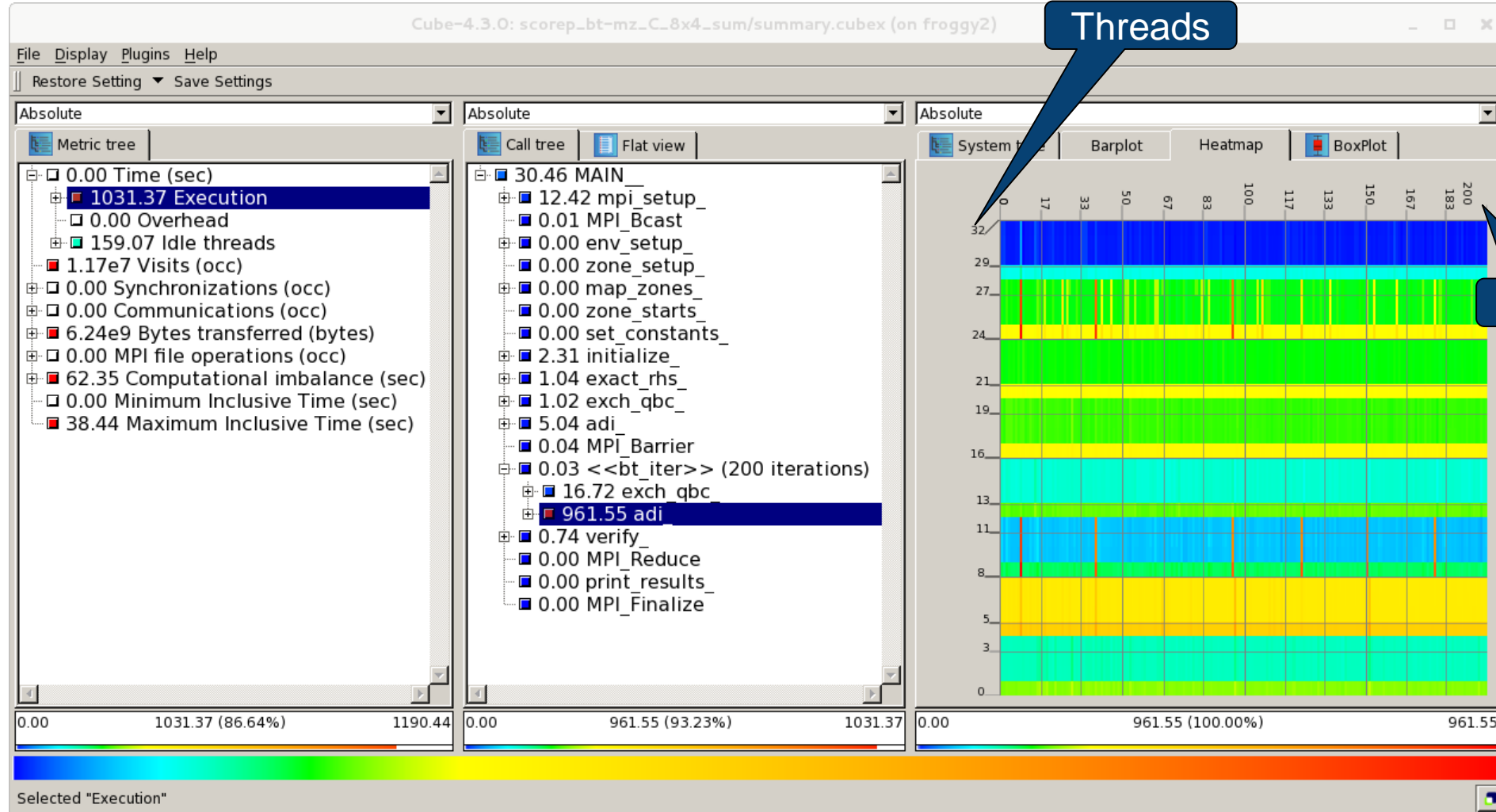
```
SCOREP_USER_REGION_DEFINE( scorep_bt_loop )  
SCOREP_USER_REGION_BEGIN( scorep_bt_loop, "<<bt_iter>>", SCOREP_USER_REGION_TYPE_DYNAMIC )  
SCOREP_USER_REGION_END( scorep_bt_loop )
```

- Result in the Cube profile:
 - Iterations shown as separate call trees
 - Useful for checking results for specific iterations
 - or
 - Select your user-instrumented region and mark it as loop
 - Choose “Hide iterations”
 - View the Barplot statistics or the (thread x iterations) Heatmap

Iteration profiling: Barplot



Iteration profiling: Heatmap



Score-P/Intel compiler filter creation plugin

The screenshot displays the Score-P Configuration tool interface. The left pane shows a 'Metric tree' with various performance metrics. The middle pane shows a 'Call tree' with a selected node '0.96 Parallel::init'. The right pane shows 'Score-P Configuration' with 'Measurement' and 'Filter rules' sections.

Metric tree (Left):

- 1726.99 Time (sec)
- 1.11e7 Visits (occ)
- 16 MPI synchronizations (occ)
- 0 MPI pair-wise one-sided synchronizations (occ)
- 1.11e6 MPI communications (occ)
- 0 MPI file operations (occ)
- 1.92e9 MPI bytes transferred (bytes)
- 725.52 Delay costs (sec)
- 165.76 MPI point-to-point wait states (propaga)
- 165.76 MPI point-to-point wait states (direct vs
- 53.97 Critical path (sec)
- 1726.95 Performance impact (sec)
- 39.37 Computational imbalance (sec)
- 1.11e9 Total size of full trace (bytes)
- 1.00e9 Total size of reduced trace (bytes)
- 11.15 Total measurement overhead (sec)
- 9.81 Reduced measurement overhead (sec)

Call tree (Middle):

- 0.00 _sti__\$E
- 5.49 main
 - 0.96 Parallel::init
 - 1.09 Driver::Driver
 - 0.36 Driver::run
 - 0.58 Hydro::writeEnergyCheck
 - 0.16 MPI_Barrier
 - 335.66 Driver::calcGlobalDt
 - 1382.69 Hydro::doCycle
 - 0.00 Mesh::write
 - 0.00 Parallel::final

Score-P Configuration (Right):

Measurement

Full trace size	1.11e9
Reduced trace size	1.00e9
SCOREP_TOTAL_MEMORY	1.30e8
Measurement overhead	0.57 %

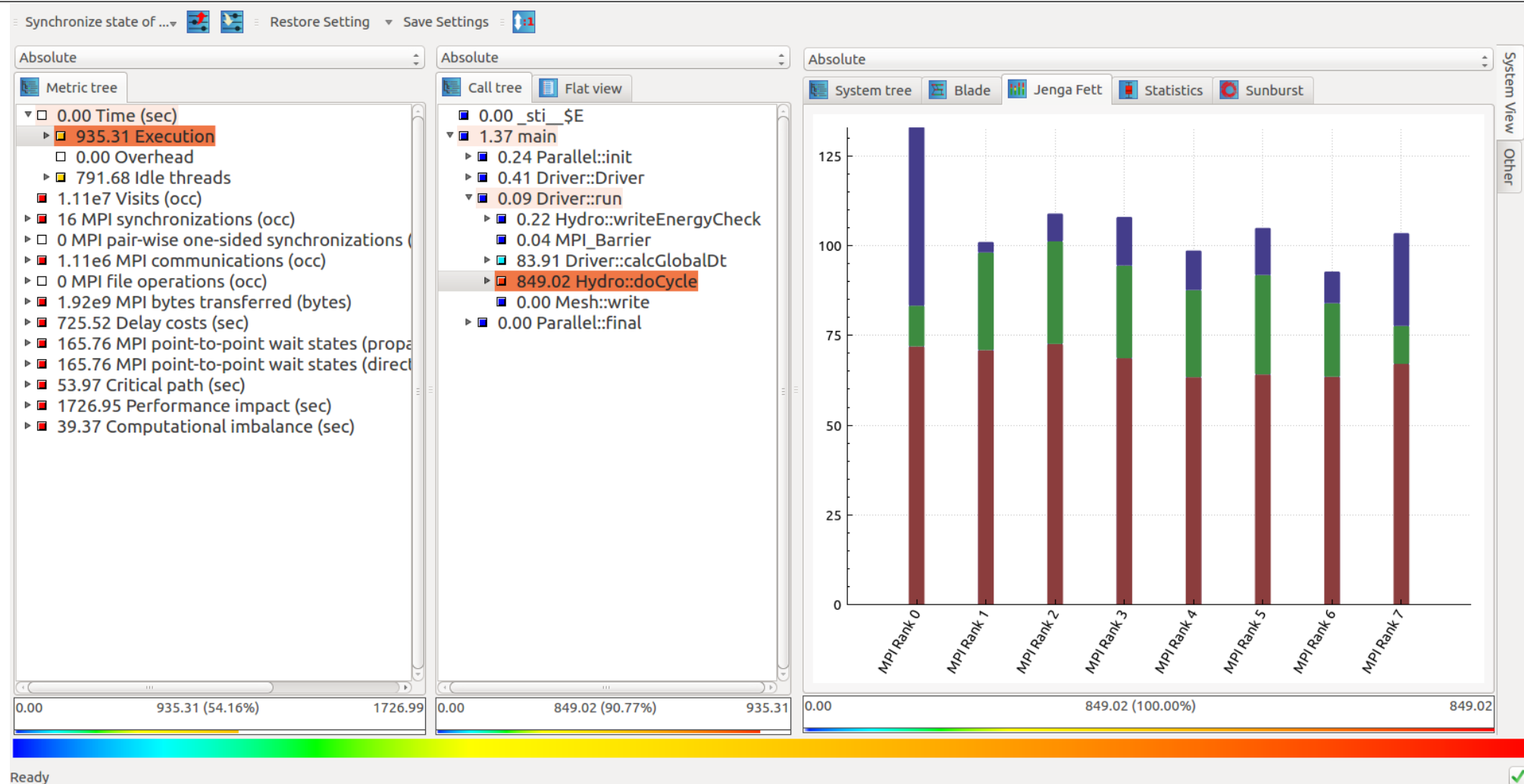
Filter rules

Exclude Region ☒ Parallel??init

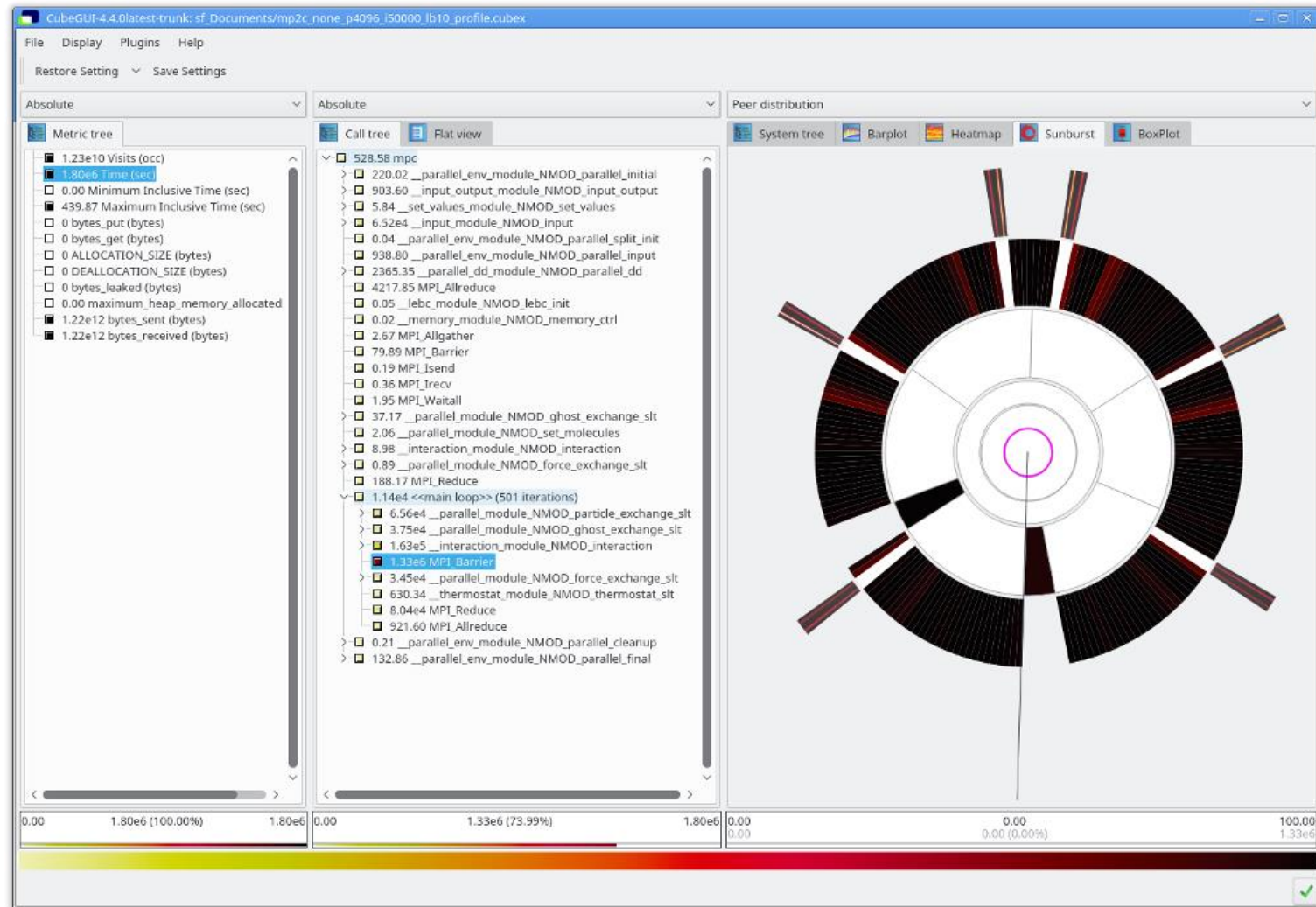
Exclude File ☒ /pylon5/ac560tp/zhukov/tests/PENNANT-pennant_v0.9/src/Hydro.cc

Selected "Parallel::init"

Metrics correlation explorer plugin

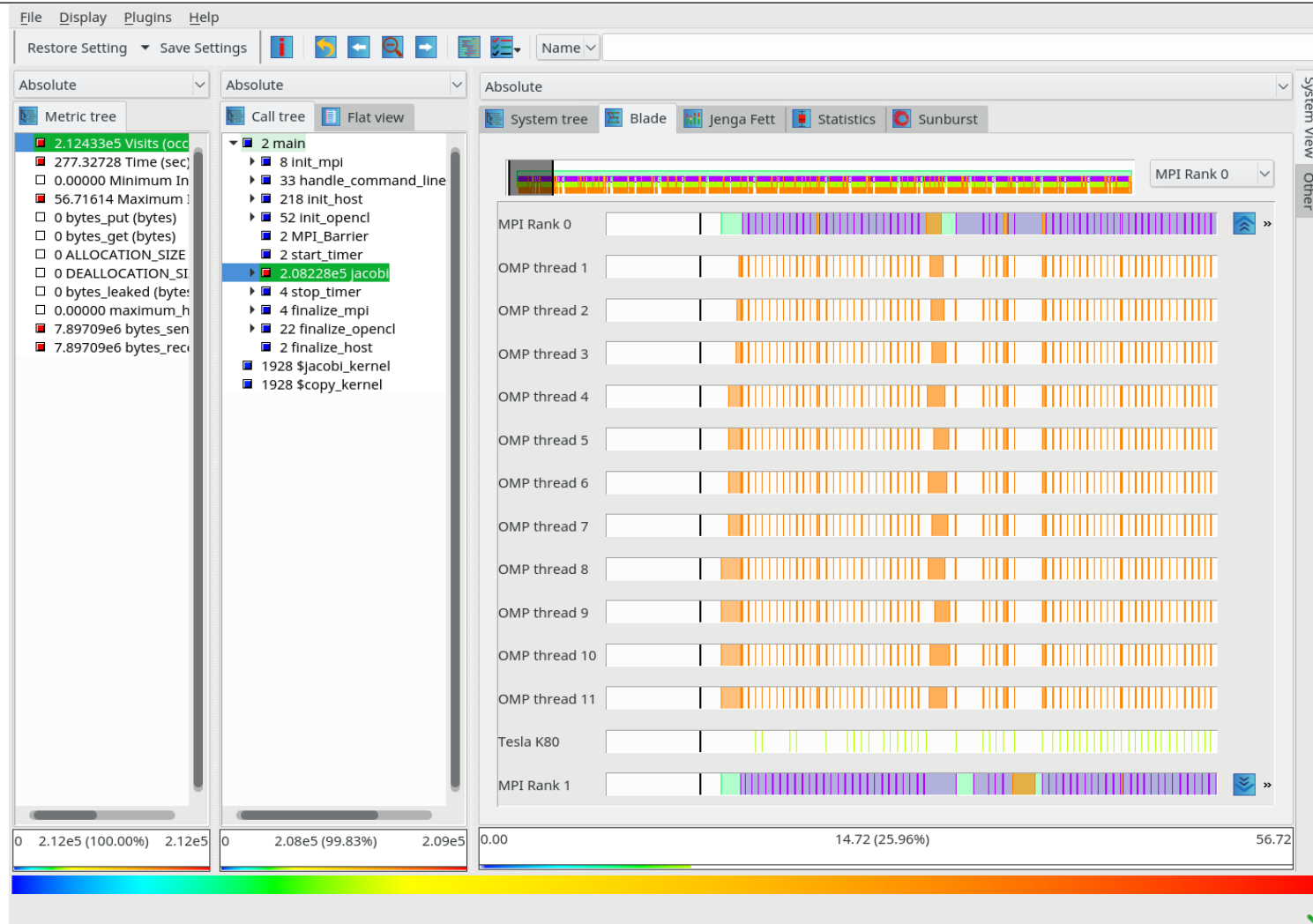


System sunburst plugin





Simple trace explorer plugin (experimental)



Cube: Further information

- Parallel program analysis report exploration tools
 - Libraries for XML report reading & writing
 - Algebra utilities for report processing
 - GUI for interactive analysis exploration
- Available under 3-clause BSD open-source license
- Documentation & sources:
 - <http://www.scalasca.org>
- User guide also part of installation:
 - ``cube-config --cube-dir`/share/doc/CubeGuide.pdf`
- Contact:
 - mailto: scalasca@fz-juelich.de

