

National Cyberinfrastructure

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Stephen Deems

*Principal Investigator
ACCESS Allocations*

*Director of Strategic Initiatives
Pittsburgh Supercomputing Center*

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**There is no Cyberinfrastructure, or
Supercomputer without People**

The People Powering CI

- Datacenter
 - Technicians: Maintain and troubleshoot hardware
 - Engineers: Design and optimize data center infrastructure
 - Plumbers: Liquid cooling manifolds
 - Electricians: Powering up the room and racks
- Operations/Networking/Security
 - System Administrators: provisioning and monitoring nodes
 - Network Administrators: Ensure reliable and secure network operations
 - Security: Protect systems from cyber threats
- Account Management and Accounting
 - Creation and maintenance of groups and individual accounts, along with resource accounting
 - Accountants: Manage financial records and budgets.
- User Support
 - Technicians: Provide front-line technical assistance to users.
- Scientific Support
 - Research Scientists: Collaborate on scientific projects and data analysis
 - Technical Consultants: Offer expertise in specialized scientific domains
- Communications
 - Manage internal and external communications
 - Scientific and technical writers for publications and manuals
- Project Management
 - Oversee project timelines and deliverables and assist in project planning and execution.
- Education, Training, Workforce Development
 - Develop and conduct training sessions and workshops for academics and professionals
- Business Office & Administration
 - Proposals, finances, procurement, coordination
- Librarians
 - Data ingestion, curation, and management
- ...



National Cyberinfrastructure: NSF-Funded ACCESS Program

National Cyberinfrastructure Program



TeraGrid™

2001 - 2011

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/TeraGrid>



XSEDE

Extreme Science and Engineering
Discovery Environment

2011 - 2022

https://www.nsf.gov/news/news_images.jsp?cntn_id=121181&org=NSF



 **ACCESS**

Advancing Innovation

2022 -

<https://access-ci.org>

A - C - C - E - S - S

- Advanced Cyberinfrastructure
- Coordination Ecosystem
- Services & Support
- Beyond-your-laptop → supercomputers; data storage; datasets; models; software
- Rich collection of NSF-funded resources working together
- Services: Requesting accounts; operating equipment; reporting/metrics
Support: Assistance; training; consulting

“Outgrowing” Your Laptop

When and why to use shared cyberinfrastructure resources:

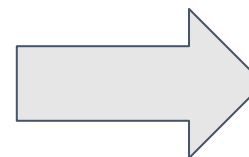
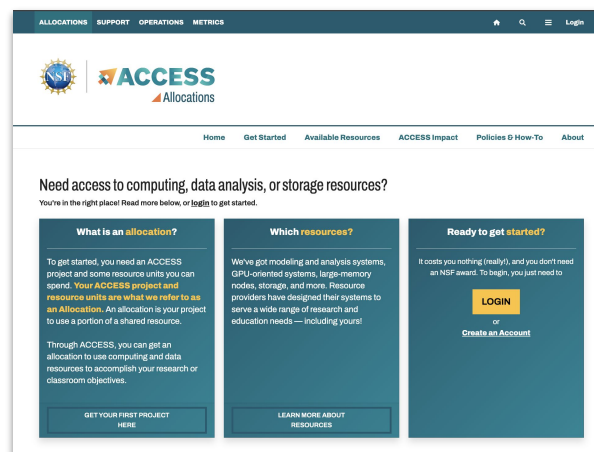
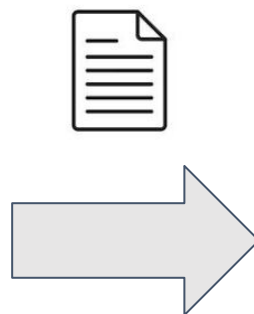
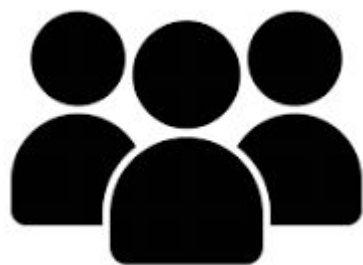
- If your tasks for research and/or coursework should take minutes but are taking hours or days to complete
- If your laptop regularly freezes due to high computational loads
- If the laptop’s CPU, memory limitations, and storage requirements are consistently maxed out
 - e.g. when you run out of storage for program
 - e.g. when you don’t have the hardware to run certain software
- When you need to share work with others
 - Collaborative projects
 - Classroom activities



Connecting researchers and educators to the resources and services they need to accomplish their objectives.

<https://allocations.access-ci.org>

Research & Educational Community



Cutting-edge Hardware, Software + Expertise

Allocation Services Vision & Goals

Allocations Vision: The NSF-funded national CI must be accessible and equitable for all researchers no matter the size of the institution, the scale of the planned work, the discipline of the research, or the demographics of the requestor.

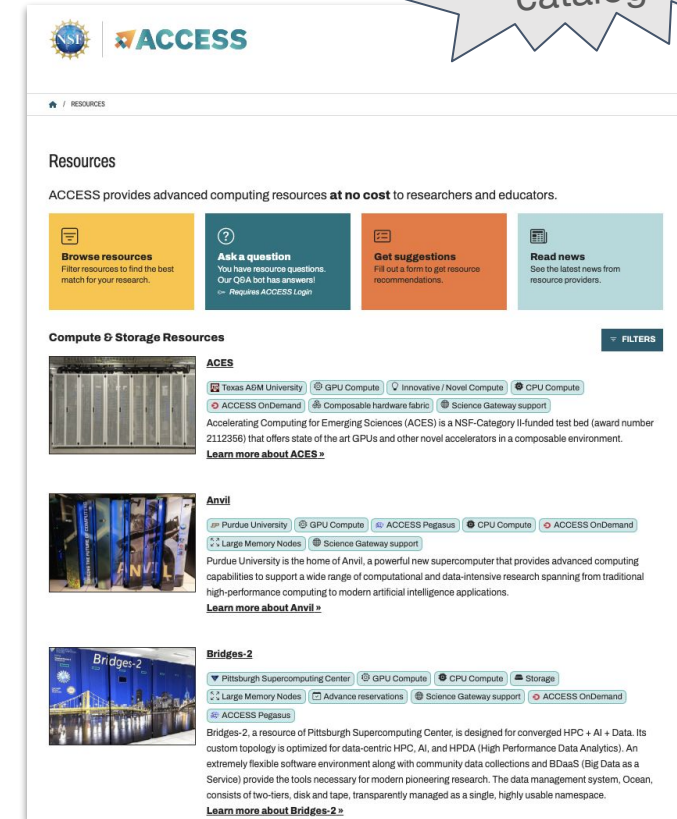
Our Goals:

- Create an **open, inviting, and democratized allocations marketplace**
 - With our emphasis on continuous improvement and democratization
- ...with an **efficient, scalable, and simplified request and review framework**
 - Through our policies and procedures
- ...built on a **robust, decentralized, and flexible software platform**
 - Made possible by the eXtensible Resource Allocation System (XRAS)

Cyberinfrastructure Available

- Computing systems
 - Varying core counts & memory sizes
 - Cloud resources (persistent services)
- Accelerators
 - GPUs, vector processors, FPGAs
- Data storage systems
 - Archival, object, tiered
- Data repositories
- Software & workflow managers
- High performance networking
- CI Professionals & support tools
- System performance monitoring

Check out
the new
catalog!



Browse all available resources:

<https://allocations.access-ci.org/resources>

Science Gateways

- User-friendly web-based portals or platforms developed by a community that provide researcher and educators with access to advanced computing resources, data, software, and tools.
- Over 40 active community gateways currently running on ACCESS resources
 - **Domains:** quantum chemistry, genomics, computational anatomy, cryo-EM, climate research, music education research, earth and planetary materials, water education, natural hazards engineering, biomedical research, flood monitoring, proteomics, topography, protein structure, and more!
 - See [all active Science Gateways](#) powered by ACCESS





Requesting a Project

Simplified Request & Review Framework

- **Explore ACCESS** — *for getting started*, evaluating resources, and small-scale activities
 - Only requires an abstract, reviewed by RPs for suitability
- **Discover ACCESS** — for *modest-scale work*, large classroom exercises
 - One-page write-up, reviewed by RPs for suitability
- **Accelerate ACCESS** — for more experienced researchers with mid-scale needs
 - Three-page proposal, subject to panel and RP review
- **Maximize ACCESS** — for largest-scale projects, continued close scrutiny of most demanding computational work
 - 10-page proposal subject to panel and RP review

Policies and practices are designed for easier entry.

RPs are engaged in each request for their resource(s).

ACCESS Allocations Policies

- U.S.-based investigators are eligible to lead projects
- Graduate students can now lead projects
- Multiple supporting grants? → Multiple projects
 - Separate projects for research, exploration, and classroom activities
- Standardized project types for flexibility
 - The “paperwork” required to request a project ranges from:
 - 1 paragraph; 1 page; 3 pages; 10 pages
 - **Start small and upgrade later**
- Award duration aligns with supporting grant

Policies and practices are designed for easier entry.

RPs are engaged in each request for their resource(s).

Available at no cost!

No supporting grants required!

Ecosystem Access Time

A “typical” project now takes ~10 days to go from submitting a project request to recording their first use of an ACCESS resource.

Accounts on resources are available in ~3 days.

<i>KPI: Ecosystem Access Time (days)</i>	2022 12.8	2023 10.5
<i>Preparation time (satisfaction)</i>	4.1	4.23
Preparation time (days)	-	0.6
Median days to request decision	0.6	0.7
Median days to first credit exchange	4.0	1.9
Median days to approved exchange	1.1	1.0
Median days to first resource use	7.1	6.3

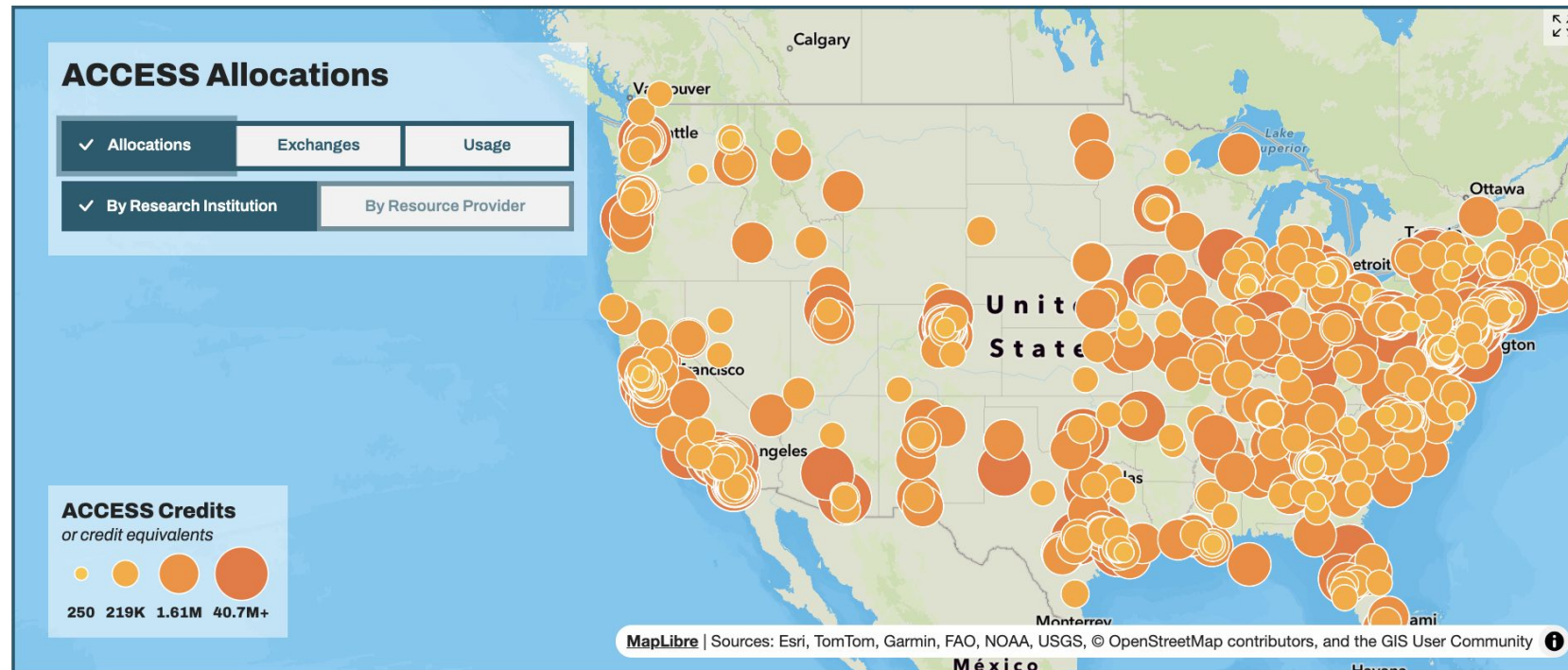
Step-by-Step Allocations Request

- [Register for an ACCESS ID](#)
- Select the [Project Type](#) that best fits your needs
 - If you're new, **start with Explore** and upgrade when you need more resources!
- Complete the Request Form
 - Add co-PIs, Allocation Managers, and other Users (make sure they have an ACCESS ID)
- Exchange your allocated credits for the [Available Resources](#)
- Start your research, development, or educational (classroom) work!

Link to full "[Get Your First Project](#)" guide



Who's Utilizing ACCESS?



[Explore the map](#) for more in-depth information
Check out our [Current Projects](#) page

Extending the use of resources and services available via ACCESS to under-represented communities, under-resourced institutions, and non-traditional domains

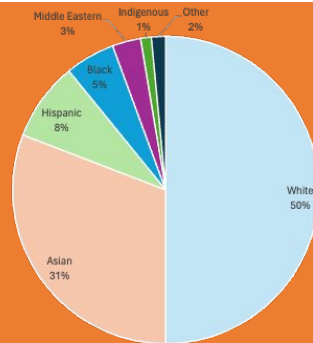
31.4%

Year 2 projects from non-R1 institutions
(ACCESS Central Database)

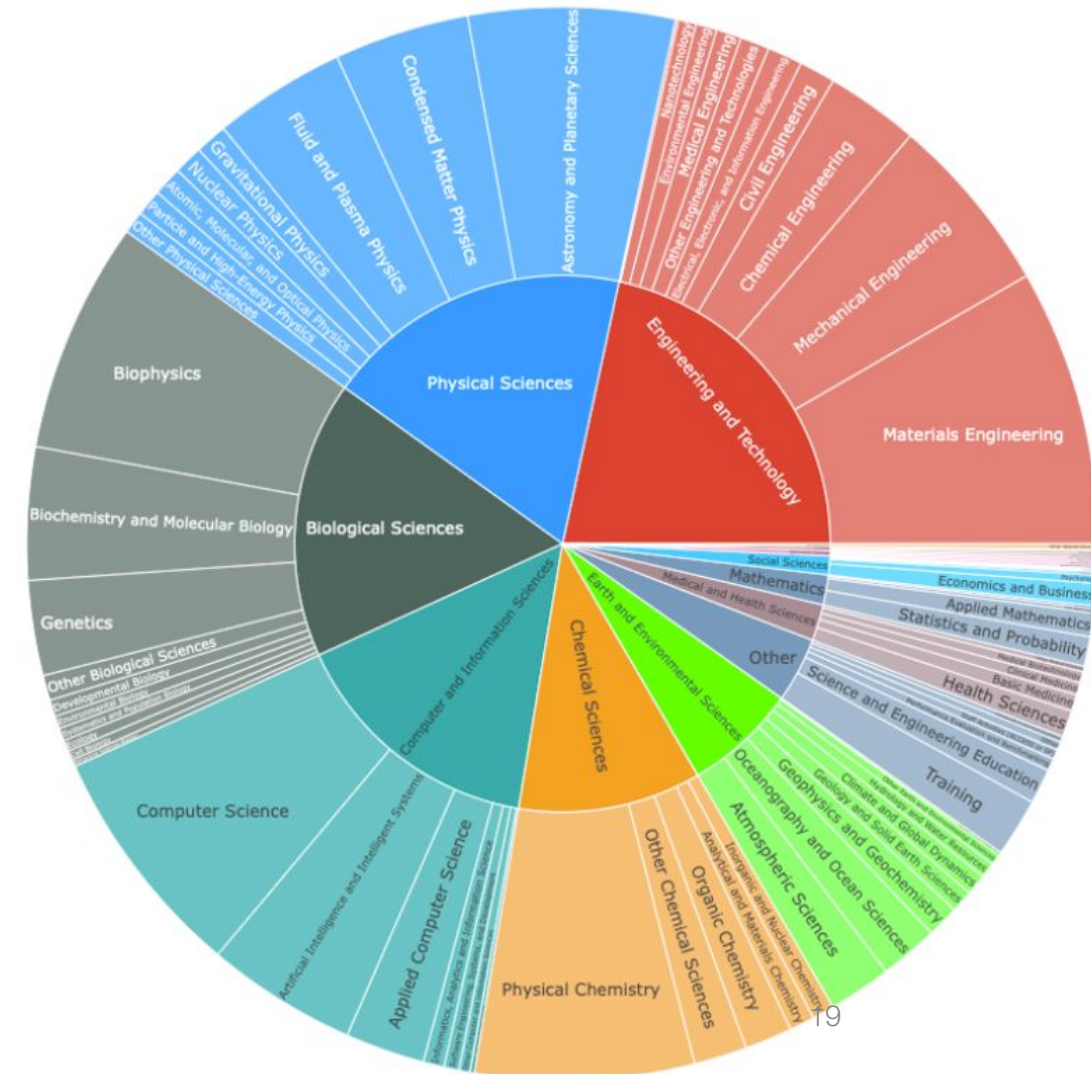
67% male
27% female

Gender diversity
(Community Survey)

Racial diversity



Field of science diversity for ACCESS-allocated projects



Where to Find Help

Ticket System

- Anything ACCESS related
 - Must register for an [ACCESS ID](#) to open a ticket

Resource Providers (Directly)

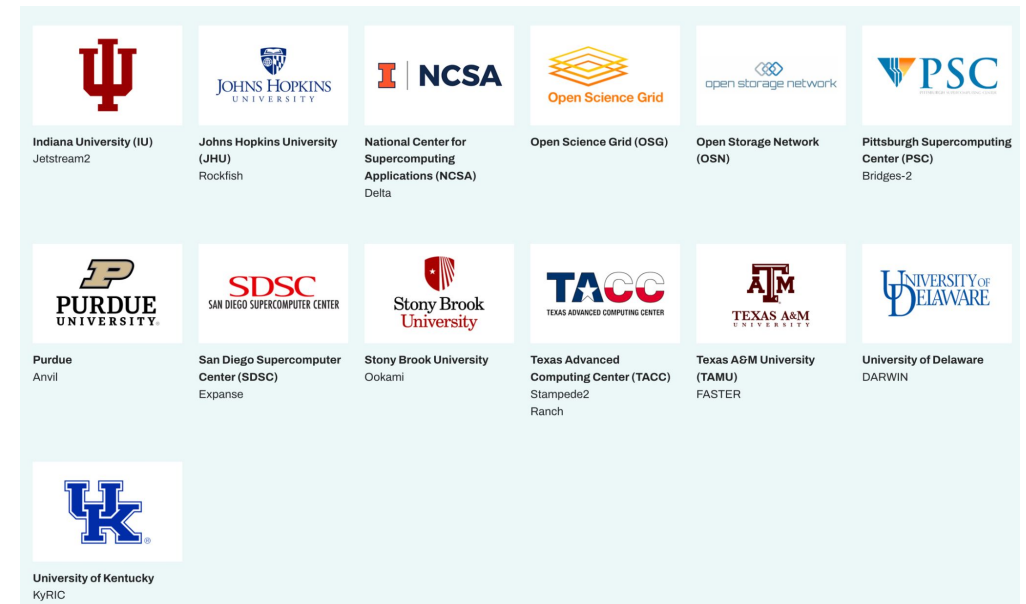
- The [Resource Catalog](#) has links to user guides with contact information

Q&A Bot

- <https://support.access-ci.org/>

Contact the Presenter

- Drop me a line! (email on last slide)

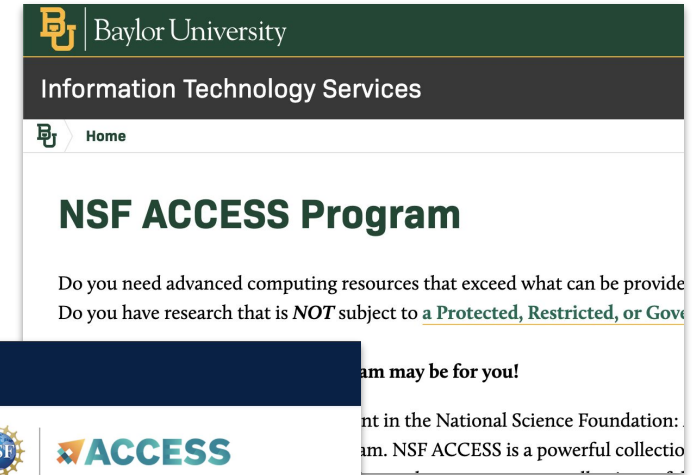


Bring ACCESS to your Campus, Institution, or Program (On-Ramps)

- Instead of sending your researchers and instructors to the ACCESS website, you can point them to your own!

<https://allocations.access-ci.org/on-ramps>

- Our initial offering lets individuals browse, filter, and learn about the ACCESS-integrated resources
 - *They jump to the ACCESS website to make a request*
 - *No user information is collected at your end*
- An on-ramp is just an embeddable Javascript component that you can put into any webpage
 - *(14 lines of Javascript)*
- We're looking for campuses to help us beta test the offering and collect feedback

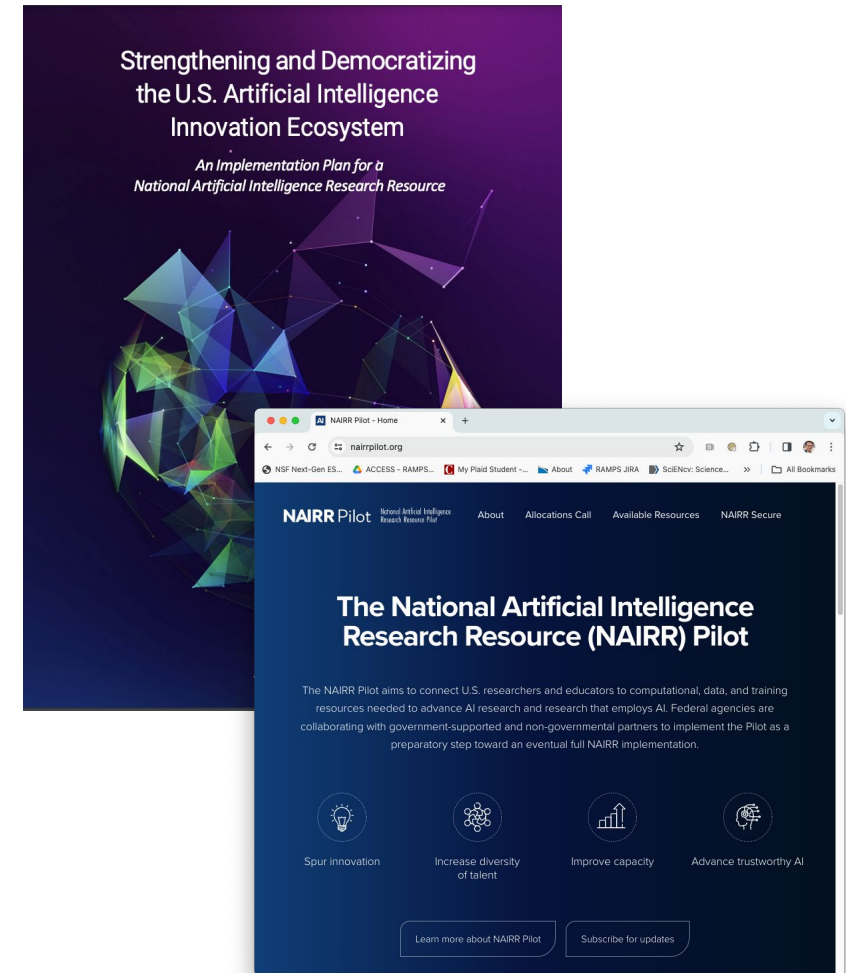


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National AI Research Resource Pilot Program

National Artificial Intelligence Research Resource Pilot

- NAIRR Task Force established by National AI Initiative Act of 2020, [launched in June 2021](#), co-chaired by OSTP and NSF
- NAIRR Task Force's [final report issued](#) in Jan. 2023
 - Report provides a roadmap for standing up a national research infrastructure
- White House issued [Executive Order](#) on Oct. 30, 2023, with 90-day window to launch NAIRR Pilot
 - Among many AI-related directives to federal agencies



Private Sector Resources in NAIRR

- AI2: Allen Institute for AI
- AMD
- Amazon Web Services (AWS)
- Anthropic
- Cerebras
- Databricks
- Datavant
- EleutherAI
- Google
- Groq
- Hewlett Packard Enterprise (HPE)
- Hugging Face
- IBM
- Intel
- Meta
- Microsoft
- MLCommons
- NVIDIA
- Omidyar Networks
- OpenAI
- OpenMined
- Palantir
- Regenstrief Institute
- SambaNova Systems
- Vocareum
- Weights & Biases

**Most ACCESS
resources
available in
NAIRR pilot**

NAIRR Pilot Allocations Process

- <https://nairrpilot.org>
 - Research & Educational Calls currently open
- Must have an ORCID ID to start the submission process
 - <https://orcid.org/register>
- 3-page request
- Must be computing in the U.S.
- Multi-step allocations process
 - Request -> Vetting -> Review -> Matching -> Agency Concurrence

The background features decorative geometric patterns in the corners. These patterns consist of various shapes including triangles, circles, and semi-circles, some of which are filled with concentric lines. The colors used are a muted teal, a soft yellow, and a light orange. The central text is a bold, dark teal color.

Which Do I Choose? ACCESS or NAIRR Pilot?



- **Long-term** research and educational initiatives
- All project types
 - not explicitly AI-related
- Mainly *CPU, GPU, Storage* resources
- Most (83%) projects approved in ~**1 business day**
 - Accounts on resources available in ~3 days

NAIRR Pilot

National Artificial Intelligence
Research Resource Pilot

- **Short-term** projects with immediate results
- AI-focused projects only
 - should align with current focus areas:
<https://nairrpilot.org/opportunities/allocations>
- Diverse set of resources
- Requests take ~**6-8 weeks** for review and processing

The slide features decorative geometric patterns in the corners. The top-right and bottom-left corners contain clusters of shapes including circles, triangles, and semi-circles in shades of teal, yellow, and orange. Some shapes are filled with concentric lines. The text is centered on a white background.

Thank you!

deems@psc.edu
access-ci.org